

GEPHE SUMMARY

<p>tyrosinase (TYR) (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Gene+Gephebase=^tyrosinase+(TYR)^#gephebase-summary-title)</p> <p>Published</p>	<p>Gephebase Gene</p> <p>Entry Status</p>	<p>GP00001142</p> <p>Martin</p>	<p>GepheID</p> <p>Main curator</p>
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PHENOTYPIC CHANGE

<p>Morphology (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait+Category=^Morphology^#gephebase-summary-title)</p> <p>Coloration (coat) (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait=^Coloration+(coat)^#gephebase-summary-title)</p> <p>Felis catus</p> <p>Felis catus - burmese</p> <p>Taxon A</p> <p>Domesticated (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxonomic+Status=^Domesticated^#gephebase-summary-title)</p>	<p>Trait Category</p> <p>Trait</p> <p>Trait State in Taxon A</p> <p>Trait State in Taxon B</p> <p>Ancestral State</p> <p>Taxonomic Status</p>	<p>Taxon A</p> <p>Latin Name</p> <p>Felis catus (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon+and+Synonyms=^Felis+catus^#gephebase-summary-title)</p> <p>Common Name</p> <p>domestic cat</p> <p>Synonyms</p> <p>Felis domesticus; Felis silvestris catus; domestic cat; cat; cats; Felis catus Linnaeus, 1758; Korat cats L.</p> <p>Rank</p> <p>species</p> <p>Lineage</p> <p>cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Deuterostomia; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Gnathostomata; Teleostomi; Euteleostomi; Sarcopterygii; Dipnotetrapodomorpha; Tetrapoda; Amniota; Mammalia; Theria; Eutheria; Boreoeutheria; Laurasiatheria; Carnivora; Feliformia; Felidae; Felinae; Felis</p> <p>Parent</p> <p>Felis () - (Rank: genus) (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=9682)</p> <p>NCBI Taxonomy ID</p> <p>9685 (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=9685)</p> <p>is Taxon A an Intraspecies?</p> <p>No</p>	<p>Taxon B</p> <p>Latin Name</p> <p>Felis catus (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon+and+Synonyms=^Felis+catus^#gephebase-summary-title)</p> <p>Common Name</p> <p>domestic cat</p> <p>Synonyms</p> <p>Felis domesticus; Felis silvestris catus; domestic cat; cat; cats; Felis catus Linnaeus, 1758; Korat cats L.</p> <p>Rank</p> <p>species</p> <p>Lineage</p> <p>cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Deuterostomia; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Gnathostomata; Teleostomi; Euteleostomi; Sarcopterygii; Dipnotetrapodomorpha; Tetrapoda; Amniota; Mammalia; Theria; Eutheria; Boreoeutheria; Laurasiatheria; Carnivora; Feliformia; Felidae; Felinae; Felis</p> <p>Parent</p> <p>Felis () - (Rank: genus) (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=9682)</p> <p>NCBI Taxonomy ID</p> <p>9685 (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=9685)</p> <p>is Taxon B an Intraspecies?</p> <p>No</p>
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GENOTYPIC CHANGE

<p>Tyr</p> <p>c; Oca1; skc35; albino</p> <p>10090.ENSMUSP00000004770 (http://string-db.org/newstring.cgi/show_network_section.pl?identifier=10090.ENSMUSP00000004770)</p> <p>Belongs to the tyrosinase family.</p>	<p>Generic Gene Name</p> <p>Synonyms</p> <p>String</p> <p>Sequence Similarities</p> <p>GO - Molecular Function</p>	<p>P11344 (http://www.uniprot.org/uniprot/P11344)</p> <p>AAY32311 (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/nuccore/AAY32311)</p> <p>UniProtKB Mus musculus</p> <p>GenebankID or UniProtKB</p>
<p>GO:0042803 : protein homodimerization activity (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0042803)</p> <p>GO:0046982 : protein heterodimerization activity (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0046982)</p> <p>GO:0005507 : copper ion binding (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005507)</p> <p>GO:0004503 : monophenol monooxygenase activity</p>		

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0004503>)

GO - Biological Process

GO:0042438 : melanin biosynthetic process

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0042438>)

GO:0043473 : pigmentation (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0043473>)

GO:0008283 : cell proliferation (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0008283>)

GO:0033280 : response to vitamin D (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0033280>)

GO:0051591 : response to cAMP (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0051591>)

GO:0009411 : response to UV (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0009411>)

GO:0048538 : thymus development (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0048538>)

GO - Cellular Component

GO:0016021 : integral component of membrane

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0016021>)

GO:0005737 : cytoplasm (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005737>)

GO:0005829 : cytosol (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005829>)

GO:0005634 : nucleus (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005634>)

GO:0043231 : intracellular membrane-bounded organelle

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0043231>)

GO:0048471 : perinuclear region of cytoplasm

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0048471>)

GO:0042470 : melanosome (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0042470>)

GO:0033162 : melanosome membrane

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0033162>)

Presumptive Null

No (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Presumptive Null=^No^#gephebase-summary-title>)

Molecular Type

Coding (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Molecular Type=^Coding^#gephebase-summary-title>)

Aberration Type

SNP (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Aberration Type=^SNP^#gephebase-summary-title>)

SNP Coding Change

Nonsynonymous

Molecular Details of the Mutation

c.679G>T p.G227W

Experimental Evidence

Linkage Mapping (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Experimental Evidence=^Linkage Mapping^#gephebase-summary-title>)

	Taxon A	Taxon B	Position
Codon	-	-	-
Amino-acid	Gly	Trp	227

Main Reference

Tyrosinase mutations associated with Siamese and Burmese patterns in the domestic cat (*Felis catus*). (2005) (<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/15771720>)

Authors

Lyons LA; Imes DL; Rah HC; Grahn RA

Abstract

The Siamese cat has a highly recognized coat colour phenotype that expresses pigment at the extremities of the body, such as the ears, tail and paws. This temperature-sensitive colouration causes a 'mask' on the face and the phenotype is commonly referred to as 'pointed'. Burmese is an allelic variant that is less temperature-sensitive, producing more pigment throughout the torso than Siamese. Tyrosinase (TYR) mutations have been suspected to cause these phenotypes because mutations in TYR are associated with similar phenotypes in other species. Linkage and synteny mapping in the cat has indirectly supported TYR as the causative gene for these feline phenotypes. TYR mutations associated with Siamese and Burmese phenotypes are described herein. Over 200 cats were analysed, representing 12 breeds as well as randomly bred cats. The SNP associated with the Siamese phenotype is an exon 2 G > A transition changing glycine to arginine (G302R). The SNP associated with the Burmese phenotype is an exon 1 G > T transversion changing glycine to tryptophan (G227W). The G302R mutation segregated concordantly within a pedigree of Himalayan (pointed) Persians. All cats that had 'pointed' or the Burmese coat colour phenotype were homozygous for the corresponding mutations, respectively, suggesting that these phenotypes are a result of the identified mutations or unidentified mutations that are in linkage disequilibrium. Because the same mutations were identified in different breeds with similar phenotypes, the mutations are likely to be identical by descent rather than multiple mutation events occurring at the same site.

Additional References

Tyrosinase and tyrosinase related protein 1 alleles specify domestic cat coat color phenotypes of the albino and brown loci. (2005 Jul-Aug) (<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/15858157>)

RELATED GEPHE

Related Genes

6 (Agouti, Kit (type III receptor protein-tyrosine kinase), MC1R, Melanophilin (MLPH), Taqpep, tyrosinase-related protein 1 (TYRP1)) (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Taxon ID=^9685^/and+Trait=Coloration/and+groupHaplotypes=true#gephebase-summary-title>)

Related Haplotypes

4 ([https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Gene Gephebase=^tyrosinase \(TYR\)^/and+Taxon ID=^9685^/or+Gene Gephebase=^tyrosinase \(TYR\)^/and+Taxon ID=^9685^#gephebase-summary-title](https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Gene Gephebase=^tyrosinase (TYR)^/and+Taxon ID=^9685^/or+Gene Gephebase=^tyrosinase (TYR)^/and+Taxon ID=^9685^#gephebase-summary-title))

EXTERNAL LINKS

COMMENTS

@Parallelism @AllelicSeries <https://omia.org/OMIA000202/9685/>