

GEPHE SUMMARY

	Gephebase Gene	GephelD
HTR2C serotonin receptor (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Gene Gephebase=^HTR2C serotonin receptor">#gephebase-summary-title)	GP00001595	Main curator
Published	Entry Status	Prigent

PHENOTYPIC CHANGE

	Trait Category		
Physiology (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait Category=^Physiology">#gephebase-summary-title)	Trait		
Immune response (complement activation) (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait=^Immune+response+(complement+activation)^#gephebase-summary-title)			
Laying hen of Rhode Island Red type	Trait State in Taxon A		
Laying hen of White Leghorn type	Trait State in Taxon B		
Unknown	Ancestral State		
Domesticated (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxonomic Status=^Domesticated">#gephebase-summary-title)	Taxonomic Status		
Taxon A		Taxon B	
Gallus gallus (#gephebase-summary-title")	Latin Name	Gallus gallus (#gephebase-summary-title")	Latin Name
chicken	Common Name	chicken	Common Name
Gallus gallus domesticus; chicken; bantam; chickens	Synonyms	Gallus gallus domesticus; chicken; bantam; chickens	Synonyms
species	Rank	species	Rank
cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Deuterostomia; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Gnathostomata; Teleostomi; Euteleostomi; Sarcopterygii; Dipnotetrapodomorpha; Tetrapoda; Amniota; Sauropsida; Sauria; Archelosauria; Archosauria; Dinosauria; Saurischia; Theropoda; Coelurosauria; Aves; Neognathae; Galloanserae; Galliformes; Phasianidae; Phasianinae; Gallus	Lineage	cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Deuterostomia; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Gnathostomata; Teleostomi; Euteleostomi; Sarcopterygii; Dipnotetrapodomorpha; Tetrapoda; Amniota; Sauropsida; Sauria; Archelosauria; Archosauria; Dinosauria; Saurischia; Theropoda; Coelurosauria; Aves; Neognathae; Galloanserae; Galliformes; Phasianidae; Phasianinae; Gallus	Lineage
Gallus () - (Rank: genus) (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 9030)	Parent	Gallus () - (Rank: genus) (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 9030)	Parent
9031 (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 9031)	NCBI Taxonomy ID	9031 (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 9031)	NCBI Taxonomy ID
Yes	is Taxon A an Infraspecies?	Yes	is Taxon B an Infraspecies?
Laying hen of Rhode Island Red type	Taxon A Description	Laying hen of White Leghorn type	Taxon B Description

GENOTYPIC CHANGE

HTR2C	Generic Gene Name	UniProtKB Gallus gallus
-	Synonyms	GenebankID or UniProtKB
9031.ESGALP00000009390 (http://string-db.org/newstring_cgi/show_network_section.pl?identifier=9031.ESGALP00000009390)	String	0
Belongs to the G-protein coupled receptor 1 family.	Sequence Similarities	
GO:0004930 : G protein-coupled receptor activity (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0004930) GO:0030594 : neurotransmitter receptor activity	GO - Molecular Function	

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0030594>)
 GO:0004993 : G protein-coupled serotonin receptor activity
 (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0004993>)
 GO:0071886 : 1-(4-iodo-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)propan-2-amine binding
 (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0071886>)
 GO:0001587 : Gq/11-coupled serotonin receptor activity
 (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0001587>)
 GO:0051378 : serotonin binding (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0051378>)

GO - Biological Process

GO:0007268 : chemical synaptic transmission
 (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0007268>)
 GO:0019934 : cGMP-mediated signaling
 (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0019934>)
 GO:0070374 : positive regulation of ERK1 and ERK2 cascade
 (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0070374>)
 GO:0042493 : response to drug (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0042493>)
 GO:0007626 : locomotory behavior (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0007626>)
 GO:0007200 : phospholipase C-activating G protein-coupled receptor signaling pathway
 (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0007200>)
 GO:0007631 : feeding behavior (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0007631>)
 GO:0045600 : positive regulation of fat cell differentiation
 (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0045600>)
 GO:0007187 : G protein-coupled receptor signaling pathway, coupled to cyclic nucleotide second messenger (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0007187>)
 GO:0051482 : positive regulation of cytosolic calcium ion concentration involved in phospholipase C-activating G protein-coupled signaling pathway
 (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0051482>)
 GO:0001662 : behavioral fear response
 (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0001662>)
 GO:0007208 : phospholipase C-activating serotonin receptor signaling pathway
 (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0007208>)
 GO:0010513 : positive regulation of phosphatidylinositol biosynthetic process
 (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0010513>)
 GO:0032098 : regulation of appetite (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0032098>)
 GO:0043397 : regulation of corticotropin-releasing hormone secretion
 (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0043397>)
 GO:0031644 : regulation of neurological system process
 (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0031644>)
 GO:0051209 : release of sequestered calcium ion into cytosol
 (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0051209>)

GO - Cellular Component

GO:0005887 : integral component of plasma membrane
 (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005887>)
 GO:0030425 : dendrite (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0030425>)

Presumptive Null

Unknown (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Presumptive+Null=^Unknown^#gephebase-summary-title>)

Molecular Type

Unknown (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Molecular+Type=^Unknown^#gephebase-summary-title>)

Aberration Type

Unknown (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Aberration+Type=^Unknown^#gephebase-summary-title>)

Molecular Details of the Mutation

unknown

Experimental Evidence

Association Mapping (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Experimental+Evidence=^Association+Mapping^#gephebase-summary-title>)

Main Reference

Across-line SNP association study of innate and adaptive immune response in laying hens. (2010) (<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/19781038>)

Authors

Biscarini F; Bovenhuis H; van Arendonk JA; Parmentier HK; Jungerius AP; van der Poel JJ

Abstract

The aim of the present study was to detect quantitative trait loci (QTL) for innate and adaptive immunity in laying hens. For this purpose, the associations between 1022 single nucleotide polymorphism (SNP) markers and immune traits were studied in 583 hens from nine different layer lines. Immune traits were natural antibodies for keyhole limpet haemocyanin (KLH) and lipopolysaccharide (LPS) at 20, 40 and 65 weeks, acquired antibodies to the vaccinal virus of Newcastle disease at 20 weeks, and complement activity measured on sheep and bovine red blood cells at 20, 40 and 65 weeks. We adopted a novel approach based on across-line analysis and testing of the SNP-by-line interaction. Among lines, linkage disequilibrium is conserved at shorter distances than in individual lines; therefore, SNPs significantly associated with immune traits across lines are expected to be near the functional mutations. In the analysis, the SNPs that had a significant across-line effect but did not show significant SNP-by-line interaction were identified to test whether the association was consistent in the individual lines. Ultimately, 59 significant associations between SNPs and immune traits were detected. Our results confirmed some previously identified QTL and identified new QTL potentially involved in the immune function. We found evidence for a role of IL17A (chromosome 3) in natural and acquired antibody titres and in the classical and alternative pathways of complement activation. The major histocompatibility genes on chromosome 16 showed significant association with natural and acquired antibody titres and classical complement activity. The IL12B gene on chromosome 13 was associated with natural antibody titres.

Additional References

RELATED GEPHE

Related Genes

4 (HTR3A serotonin receptor, Interleukin 10 (IL10), Interleukin 12B (IL12B), Interleukin 17A (IL17A)) (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+TaxonID=^9031^/and+Trait=Immune+response/and+groupHaplotypes=true#gephebase-summary-title>)

No matches found.

EXTERNAL LINKS

COMMENTS

1 associated SNP