## GEPHE SUMMARY

Gephebase Gene

SLB1/2 (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Gene Gephebase=^SLB1/2^#gephebase-summary-title)

GepheID

GP00001631

Entry Status

Published

Main curator

Prigent

## PHENOTYPIC CHANGE

Trait Category

Physiology (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait Category=^Physiology^#gephebase-summary-title)

Trait

Pathogen resistance (Root parasitic plant) (root parasitic plant) (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait=^Pathogen resistance (Root parasitic plant) (root parasitic plant)^#gephebase-summary-title)

Trait State in Taxon A

Rice cultivar Azucena exudes high strigolactone (SL) levels and induces high germination of the root parasitic plant Striga hermonthica. Azucena is a low-tillering variety as Sls inhibit shoot branching

Trait State in Taxon B

Rice cultivar Bala is a low strigolactone producer and stimulate less Striga germination. It is highly tillered

Ancestral State

Unknown

Taxonomic Status

Intraspecific (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxonomic Status=^Intraspecific^#gephebase-summary-title)

### Taxon A

Latin Name

Oryza sativa (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon and Synonyms=^Oryza sativa^#gephebase-summary-title)

Common Name

rice

Synonyms

rice; red rice; Oryza sativa L.

Rank

species

Lineage

cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Viridiplantae; Streptophyta; Streptophytina; Embryophyta; Tracheophyta; Euphyllophyta; Spermatophyta; Magnoliophyta; Mesangiospermae; Liliopsida; Petrosaviidae; commelinids; Poales; Poaceae; BOP clade; Oryzoideae; Oryzeae; Oryzinae; Oryza

Parent

Oryza () - (Rank: genus) (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 4527 )

NCBI Taxonomy ID

4530 (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 4530 )

is Taxon A an Infraspecies?

Yes

Taxon A Description

Rice cultivar Azucena exudes high strigolactone (SL) levels and induces high germination of the root parasitic plant Striga hermonthica. Azucena is a low-tillering variety as Sls inhibit shoot branching

### Taxon B

Latin Name

Oryza sativa (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon and Synonyms=^Oryza sativa^#gephebase-summary-title)

Common Name

rice

Synonyms

rice; red rice; Oryza sativa L.

Rank

species

Lineage

cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Viridiplantae; Streptophyta; Streptophytina; Embryophyta; Tracheophyta; Euphyllophyta; Spermatophyta; Magnoliophyta; Mesangiospermae; Liliopsida; Petrosaviidae; commelinids; Poales; Poaceae; BOP clade; Oryzoideae; Oryzeae; Oryzinae; Oryza

Parent

Oryza () - (Rank: genus) (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 4527 )

NCBI Taxonomy ID

4530 (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 4530 )

is Taxon B an Infraspecies?

Yes

Taxon B Description

Rice cultivar Bala is a low strigolactone producer and stimulate less Striga germination. It is highly tillered

## GENOTYPIC CHANGE

Generic Gene Name

Os01g0700900

Synonyms

SLB1; Os01g0700900

String

-

Sequence Similarities

Belongs to the cytochrome P450 family.

GO - Molecular Function

GO:0020037 : heme binding (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0020037)

UniProtKB Oryza sativa subsp. japonica

M9R6D3 (http://www.uniprot.org/uniprot/M9R6D3)

GenebankID or UniProtKB

()

GO:0005506 : iron ion binding (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005506)
GO:0004497 : monooxygenase activity
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0004497)
GO:0016705 : oxidoreductase activity, acting on paired donors, with incorporation or
reduction of molecular oxygen (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0016705)

GO - Biological Process

-

GO - Cellular Component

GO:0016021 : integral component of membrane
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0016021)

Presumptive Null

Yes (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Presumptive Null=^Yes^#gephebase-summary-title)

Molecular Type

Gene Loss (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Molecular Type=^Gene Loss^#gephebase-summary-title)

Aberration Type

Deletion (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Aberration Type=^Deletion^#gephebase-summary-title)

Deletion Size

10-100 kb

Molecular Details of the Mutation

deletion of 2 cytochrome P450 genes (Os010700900 & Os01g0701400)

Experimental Evidence

Linkage Mapping (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Experimental Evidence=^Linkage Mapping^#gephebase-summary-title)

Main Reference

Natural variation of rice strigolactone biosynthesis is associated with the deletion of two MAX1 orthologs. (2014) (https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/24464483)

Authors

Cardoso C; Zhang Y; Jamil M; Hepworth J; Charnikhova T; Dimkpa SO; Meharg C; Wright MH; Liu J; Meng X; Wang Y; Li J; McCouch SR; Leyser O; Price AH; Bouwmeester HJ; Ruyter-Spira C

Abstract

Rice (Oryza sativa) cultivar Azucena--belonging to the Japonica subspecies--exudes high strigolactone (SL) levels and induces high germination of the root parasitic plant Striga hermonthica. Consistent with the fact that SLs also inhibit shoot branching, Azucena is a low-tillering variety. In contrast, Bala, an Indica cultivar, is a low-SL producer, stimulates less Striga germination, and is highly tillered. Using a Bala Ã— Azucena F6 population, a major quantitative trait loci--qSLB1.1--for the exudation of SL, tillering, and induction of Striga germination was detected on chromosome 1. Sequence analysis of the corresponding locus revealed a rearrangement of a 51- to 59-kbp stretch between 28.9 and 29 Mbp in the Bala genome, resulting in the deletion of two cytochrome P450 genes--SLB1 and SLB2--with high homology to the Arabidopsis SL biosynthesis gene, MAX1. Both rice genes rescue the Arabidopsis max1-1 highly branched mutant phenotype and increase the production of the SL, ent-2′-epi-5-deoxystrigol, when overexpressed in Bala. Furthermore, analysis of this region in 367 cultivars of the publicly available Rice Diversity Panel population shows that the rearrangement at this locus is a recurrent natural trait associated with the Indica/Japonica divide in rice.

Additional References

## RELATED GEPHE

Related Genes

15 (Pi-ta, Pi2 (Nbs4-Pi2), Pi36, Pi37, Pi5-1 + Pi5-2 cluster, Pi9 (= Nbs2-Pi9), Pib, Pid3, PigmR, Pikm1-TS + Pikm2-TS cluster, Pit, Piz-t, Xa1, Xa21, Xa26)
(https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Taxon ID=^4530^/and+Trait=Pathogen resistance/and+groupHaplotypes=true#gephebase-summary-title)

Related Haplotypes

No matches found.

## EXTERNAL LINKS

## COMMENTS

homologs of Arabidopsis strigolactone biosynthesis gene MAX1