

## GEPHE SUMMARY

NEK9 ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Gene+Gephebase+NEK9+Gephebase-summary-title">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Gene+Gephebase+NEK9+Gephebase-summary-title</a> )	Gephebase Gene	GP00001663	GepheID
Published	Entry Status	Prigent	Main curator

## PHENOTYPIC CHANGE

Physiology ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait+Category+Physiology+Gephebase-summary-title">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait+Category+Physiology+Gephebase-summary-title</a> )	Trait Category		
Recombination rate ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait+Recombination+rate+Gephebase-summary-title">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait+Recombination+rate+Gephebase-summary-title</a> )	Trait		
Holstein cattle	Trait State in Taxon A		
Holstein cattle	Trait State in Taxon B		
Unknown	Ancestral State		
Domesticated ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxonomic+Status+Domesticated+Gephebase-summary-title">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxonomic+Status+Domesticated+Gephebase-summary-title</a> )	Taxonomic Status		
	Taxon A		Taxon B
	Latin Name		Latin Name
Bos taurus ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon+and+Synonyms+Bos+taurus+Gephebase-summary-title">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon+and+Synonyms+Bos+taurus+Gephebase-summary-title</a> )	Bos taurus		Bos taurus ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon+and+Synonyms+Bos+taurus+Gephebase-summary-title">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon+and+Synonyms+Bos+taurus+Gephebase-summary-title</a> )
	Common Name		Common Name
cattle	cattle		cattle
	Synonyms		Synonyms
Bos bovis; Bos primigenius taurus; cattle; bovine; cow; dairy cow; domestic cattle; domestic cow; Bos taurus Linnaeus, 1758; Bos Taurus	Bos bovis; Bos primigenius taurus; cattle; bovine; cow; dairy cow; domestic cattle; domestic cow; Bos taurus Linnaeus, 1758; Bos Taurus		Bos bovis; Bos primigenius taurus; cattle; bovine; cow; dairy cow; domestic cattle; domestic cow; Bos taurus Linnaeus, 1758; Bos Taurus
	Rank		Rank
species	species		species
	Lineage		Lineage
cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Deuterostomia; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Gnathostomata; Teleostomi; Euteleostomi; Sarcopterygii; Dipnotetrapodomorpha; Tetrapoda; Amniota; Mammalia; Theria; Eutheria; Boreoeutheria; Laurasiatheria; Artiodactyla; Ruminantia; Pecora; Bovidae; Bovinae; Bos	cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Deuterostomia; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Gnathostomata; Teleostomi; Euteleostomi; Sarcopterygii; Dipnotetrapodomorpha; Tetrapoda; Amniota; Mammalia; Theria; Eutheria; Boreoeutheria; Laurasiatheria; Artiodactyla; Ruminantia; Pecora; Bovidae; Bovinae; Bos		cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Deuterostomia; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Gnathostomata; Teleostomi; Euteleostomi; Sarcopterygii; Dipnotetrapodomorpha; Tetrapoda; Amniota; Mammalia; Theria; Eutheria; Boreoeutheria; Laurasiatheria; Artiodactyla; Ruminantia; Pecora; Bovidae; Bovinae; Bos
	Parent		Parent
Bos (oxen, cattle) - (Rank: genus) ( <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=9903">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=9903</a> )	Bos (oxen, cattle) - (Rank: genus) ( <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=9903">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=9903</a> )		Bos (oxen, cattle) - (Rank: genus) ( <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=9903">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=9903</a> )
	NCBI Taxonomy ID		NCBI Taxonomy ID
9913 ( <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=9913">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=9913</a> )	9913 ( <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=9913">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=9913</a> )		9913 ( <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=9913">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=9913</a> )
	is Taxon A an Intraspecies?		is Taxon B an Intraspecies?
Yes	Yes		Yes
	Taxon A Description		Taxon B Description
Holstein cattle	Holstein cattle		Holstein cattle

## GENOTYPIC CHANGE

NEK9	Generic Gene Name	F1MM88 ( <a href="http://www.uniprot.org/uniprot/F1MM88">http://www.uniprot.org/uniprot/F1MM88</a> )	UniProtKB Bos taurus
-	Synonyms	0	GenebankID or UniProtKB
	String		
9913.ENSBTAP00000022098 ( <a href="http://string-db.org/newstring.cgi/show_network_section.pl?identifier=9913.ENSBTAP00000022098">http://string-db.org/newstring.cgi/show_network_section.pl?identifier=9913.ENSBTAP00000022098</a> )	Sequence Similarities		
-			
	GO - Molecular Function		
GO:0005524 : ATP binding ( <a href="https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005524">https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005524</a> )			
GO:0019901 : protein kinase binding ( <a href="https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0019901">https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0019901</a> )			
GO:0004672 : protein kinase activity ( <a href="https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0004672">https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0004672</a> )			
	GO - Biological Process		

GO:0005813 : centrosome (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005813>)

	Presumptive Null
No ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Presumptive Null=~No^#gephebase-summary-title">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Presumptive Null=~No^#gephebase-summary-title</a> )	Molecular Type
Unknown ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Molecular Type=~Unknown^#gephebase-summary-title">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Molecular Type=~Unknown^#gephebase-summary-title</a> )	Aberration Type
Unknown ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Aberration Type=~Unknown^#gephebase-summary-title">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Aberration Type=~Unknown^#gephebase-summary-title</a> )	Molecular Details of the Mutation
On chromosome 10. Associated SNP located 10 kb downstream	Experimental Evidence
Association Mapping ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Experimental Evidence=~Association Mapping^#gephebase-summary-title">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Experimental Evidence=~Association Mapping^#gephebase-summary-title</a> )	Main Reference
Cattle Sex-Specific Recombination and Genetic Control from a Large Pedigree Analysis. (2015) ( <a href="https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/26540184">https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/26540184</a> )	Authors
Ma L; O'Connell JR; VanRaden PM; Shen B; Padhi A; Sun C; Bickhart DM; Cole JB; Null DJ; Liu GE; Da Y; Wiggans GR	Abstract
Meiotic recombination is an essential biological process that generates genetic diversity and ensures proper segregation of chromosomes during meiosis. From a large USDA dairy cattle pedigree with over half a million genotyped animals, we extracted 186,927 three-generation families, identified over 8.5 million maternal and paternal recombination events, and constructed sex-specific recombination maps for 59,309 autosomal SNPs. The recombination map spans for 25.5 Morgans in males and 23.2 Morgans in females, for a total studied region of 2,516 Mb (986 kb/cM in males and 1,085 kb/cM in females). The male map is 10% longer than the female map and the sex difference is most pronounced in the subtelomeric regions. We identified 1,792 male and 1,885 female putative recombination hotspots, with 720 hotspots shared between sexes. These hotspots encompass 3% of the genome but account for 25% of the genome-wide recombination events in both sexes. During the past forty years, males showed a decreasing trend in recombination rate that coincided with the artificial selection for milk production. Sex-specific GWAS analyses identified PRDM9 and CPLX1 to have significant effects on genome-wide recombination rate in both sexes. Two novel loci, NEK9 and REC114, were associated with recombination rate in both sexes, whereas three loci, MSH4, SMC3 and CEP55, affected recombination rate in females only. Among the multiple PRDM9 paralogues on the bovine genome, our GWAS of recombination hotspot usage together with linkage analysis identified the PRDM9 paralogue on chromosome 1 to be associated in the U.S. Holstein data. Given the largest sample size ever reported for such studies, our results reveal new insights into the understanding of cattle and mammalian recombination.	Additional References

## RELATED GEPHE

11 (CEP55, CPLX1, FMN1, GCLM, MSH4, PABPN1, PRDM9, REC114, REC8, RNF212, SMC3) ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Taxon ID=~9913^/and+Trait=Recombination rate/and+groupHaplotypes=true#gephebase-summary-title">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Taxon ID=~9913^/and+Trait=Recombination rate/and+groupHaplotypes=true#gephebase-summary-title</a> )	Related Genes
No matches found.	Related Haplotypes

## EXTERNAL LINKS

## COMMENTS

NEK9 was related to spindle organization and cell cycle progression during mouse oocyte formation