

## GEPHE SUMMARY

|  |                |            |              |
|--|----------------|------------|--------------|
|  | Gephebase Gene |            | GepheID      |
| beta-tubulin ( <a +beta-tubulin+"#gephebase-summary-title"="" href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Gene+Gephebase=">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Gene+Gephebase="+beta-tubulin+"#gephebase-summary-title</a> ) |                | GP00001817 |              |
| Published  | Entry Status   | Courtier   | Main curator |

## PHENOTYPIC CHANGE

|   |                             |  |                             |
|---|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|
|   | Trait Category              |  |                             |
| Physiology ( <a +physiology+"#gephebase-summary-title"="" href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait+Category=">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait+Category="+Physiology+"#gephebase-summary-title</a> )  |                             |  |                             |
|   | Trait                       |  |                             |
| Xenobiotic resistance (benzimidazole) ( <a +xenobiotic+resistance+(benzimidazole)+"#gephebase-summary-title"="" href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait=">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait="+Xenobiotic+resistance+(benzimidazole)+"#gephebase-summary-title</a> ) |                             |  |                             |
|   | Trait State in Taxon A      |  |                             |
| sensitive   |                             |  |                             |
|   | Trait State in Taxon B      |  |                             |
| resistant   |                             |  |                             |
|   | Ancestral State             |  |                             |
| Taxon A   |                             |  |                             |
|   | Taxonomic Status            |  |                             |
| Intraspecific ( <a +intraspecific+"#gephebase-summary-title"="" href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxonomic+Status=">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxonomic+Status="+Intraspecific+"#gephebase-summary-title</a> )   |                             |  |                             |
| Taxon A   |                             | Taxon B  |                             |
|   | Latin Name                  |  | Latin Name                  |
| Cyathostoma<br>( <a +cyathostoma+"#gephebase-summary-title"="" href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon+and+Synonyms=">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon+and+Synonyms="+Cyathostoma+"#gephebase-summary-title</a> )  |                             | Cyathostoma<br>( <a +cyathostoma+"#gephebase-summary-title"="" href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon+and+Synonyms=">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon+and+Synonyms="+Cyathostoma+"#gephebase-summary-title</a> ) |                             |
|   | Common Name                 |  | Common Name                 |
| -   |                             | -  |                             |
|   | Synonyms                    |  | Synonyms                    |
| -   |                             | -  |                             |
|   | Rank                        |  | Rank                        |
| genus   |                             | genus  |                             |
|   | Lineage                     |  | Lineage                     |
| cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Protostomia; Ecdysozoa; Nematoda; Chromadorea; Rhabditida; Rhabditina; Rhabditomorpha; Strongyloidea; Syngamidae  |                             | cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Protostomia; Ecdysozoa; Nematoda; Chromadorea; Rhabditida; Rhabditina; Rhabditomorpha; Strongyloidea; Syngamidae   |                             |
|   | Parent                      |  | Parent                      |
| Syngamidae () - (Rank: family)<br>( <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=120855">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=120855</a> )   |                             | Syngamidae () - (Rank: family)<br>( <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=120855">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=120855</a> )  |                             |
|   | NCBI Taxonomy ID            |  | NCBI Taxonomy ID            |
| 291936<br>( <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=291936">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=291936</a> )   |                             | 291936<br>( <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=291936">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=291936</a> )  |                             |
|   | is Taxon A an Intraspecies? |  | is Taxon B an Intraspecies? |
| No  |                             | No   |                             |

## GENOTYPIC CHANGE

|   |                         |  |   |
|---|-------------------------|--|---|
|   | Generic Gene Name       |  | UniProtKB Saccharomyces cerevisiae (strain ATCC 204508 / S288c) |
| TUB2  |                         | P02557 ( <a href="http://www.uniprot.org/uniprot/P02557">http://www.uniprot.org/uniprot/P02557</a> )                   |   |
|   | Synonyms                |  | GenebankID or UniProtKB   |
| ARM10; SHE8; YFL037W  |                         | A2TF56 ( <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/nucleotide/A2TF56">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/nucleotide/A2TF56</a> ) |   |
|   | String                  |  |   |
| 4932.YFL037W<br>( <a href="http://string-db.org/newstring.cgi/show_network_section.pl?identifier=4932.YFL037W">http://string-db.org/newstring.cgi/show_network_section.pl?identifier=4932.YFL037W</a> ) |                         |  |   |
|   | Sequence Similarities   |  |   |
| Belongs to the tubulin family.  |                         |  |   |
|   | GO - Molecular Function |  |   |
| GO:0005525 : GTP binding ( <a href="https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005525">https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005525</a> )  |                         |  |   |
| GO:0003924 : GTPase activity ( <a href="https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0003924">https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0003924</a> )  |                         |  |   |
| GO:0005200 : structural constituent of cytoskeleton<br>( <a href="https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005200">https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005200</a> )                                    |                         |  |   |
|   | GO - Biological Process |  |   |
| GO:0007010 : cytoskeleton organization<br>( <a href="https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0007010">https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0007010</a> )   |                         |  |   |
| GO:0000278 : mitotic cell cycle ( <a href="https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0000278">https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0000278</a> )   |                         |  |   |
| GO:0000070 : mitotic sister chromatid segregation   |                         |  |   |

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0000070>)  
 GO:0007017 : microtubule-based process  
 (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0007017>)  
 GO:0046677 : response to antibiotic (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0046677>)  
 GO:0000226 : microtubule cytoskeleton organization  
 (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0000226>)  
 GO:0045143 : homologous chromosome segregation  
 (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0045143>)  
 GO:0030473 : nuclear migration along microtubule  
 (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0030473>)  
 GO:0090316 : positive regulation of intracellular protein transport  
 (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0090316>)

GO - Cellular Component

GO:0005737 : cytoplasm (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005737>)  
 GO:0005874 : microtubule (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005874>)  
 GO:0005816 : spindle pole body (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005816>)  
 GO:0005881 : cytoplasmic microtubule  
 (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005881>)  
 GO:0005828 : kinetochore microtubule  
 (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005828>)  
 GO:0005880 : nuclear microtubule (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005880>)  
 GO:0045298 : tubulin complex (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0045298>)

Presumptive Null

No (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Presumptive Null=^No^#gephebase-summary-title>)

Molecular Type

Coding (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Molecular Type=^Coding^#gephebase-summary-title>)

Aberration Type

SNP (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Aberration Type=^SNP^#gephebase-summary-title>)

SNP Coding Change

Nonsynonymous

Molecular Details of the Mutation

Phe167Tyr - In vitro assays have demonstrated that a Tyr residue in position 167 of b-tubulin impeded BZ binding with recombinant *H. contortus* and *S. cerevisiae* b-tubulin (produced in a prokaryote system)

Experimental Evidence

Candidate Gene (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Experimental Evidence=^Candidate Gene^#gephebase-summary-title>)

|            | Taxon A | Taxon B | Position |
|------------|---------|---------|----------|
| Codon      | -       | -       | -        |
| Amino-acid | Phe     | Tyr     | 167      |

Main Reference

Mutation in position 167 of isotype 1 beta-tubulin gene of Trichostrongylid nematodes: role in benzimidazole resistance?. (2002) (<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/11897135>)

Authors

Silvestre A; Cabaret J

Abstract

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Additional References

Site-directed mutagenesis of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* beta-tubulin: interaction between residue 167 and benzimidazole compounds. (1996) (<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/8641470>)

RELATED GEPHE

Related Genes

No matches found.

Related Haplotypes

No matches found.

EXTERNAL LINKS

COMMENTS

Main paper is Kaplan RM, Chapman MR, Tolliver SC, Lyons ET, Klei TR. Characterization of beta-tubulin genes from cyathostome populations with differing sensitivities to benzimidazole anthelmintics. American Association of Veterinary Parasitologists, Forty-fifth Annual Meeting. 2000. Main paper not curated - information curated from Silvestre and Cabaret paper.

