

GEPHE SUMMARY

	Gephebase Gene		GepheID
para (kdr) (<a +para+(kdr)^#gephebase-summary-title"="" href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Gene+Gephebase=">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Gene+Gephebase="+para+(kdr)^#gephebase-summary-title)		GP00001862	
	Entry Status	Courtier	Main curator
Published			

PHENOTYPIC CHANGE

	Trait Category	
Physiology (<a +physiology^#gephebase-summary-title"="" href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait+Category=">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait+Category="+Physiology^#gephebase-summary-title)		
	Trait	
Xenobiotic resistance (insecticide) (<a +xenobiotic+resistance+(insecticide)^#gephebase-summary-title"="" href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait=">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait="+Xenobiotic+resistance+(insecticide)^#gephebase-summary-title)		
	Trait State in Taxon A	
Trialeurodes vaporariorum		
	Trait State in Taxon B	
Trialeurodes vaporariorum - resistant		
	Ancestral State	
Data not curated		
	Taxonomic Status	
Intraspecific (<a +intraspecific^#gephebase-summary-title"="" href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxonomic+Status=">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxonomic+Status="+Intraspecific^#gephebase-summary-title)		

Taxon A	Latin Name	Taxon B	Latin Name
Trialeurodes vaporariorum (<a +trialeurodes+vaporariorum^#gephebase-summary-title"="" href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon+and+Synonyms=">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon+and+Synonyms="+Trialeurodes+vaporariorum^#gephebase-summary-title)		Trialeurodes vaporariorum (<a +trialeurodes+vaporariorum^#gephebase-summary-title"="" href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon+and+Synonyms=">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon+and+Synonyms="+Trialeurodes+vaporariorum^#gephebase-summary-title)	
	Common Name		Common Name
greenhouse whitefly		greenhouse whitefly	
	Synonyms		Synonyms
greenhouse whitefly; Trialeurodes vaporariorum (Westwood, 1856); Trialeurodes vaporarium		greenhouse whitefly; Trialeurodes vaporariorum (Westwood, 1856); Trialeurodes vaporarium	
	Rank		Rank
species		species	
	Lineage		Lineage
cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Protostomia; Ecdysozoa; Panarthropoda; Arthropoda; Mandibulata; Pancrustacea; Hexapoda; Insecta; Dicondylia; Pterygota; Neoptera; Paraneoptera; Hemiptera; Sternorrhyncha; Aleyrodoidea; Aleyrodidae; Aleyrodinae; Trialeurodes		cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Protostomia; Ecdysozoa; Panarthropoda; Arthropoda; Mandibulata; Pancrustacea; Hexapoda; Insecta; Dicondylia; Pterygota; Neoptera; Paraneoptera; Hemiptera; Sternorrhyncha; Aleyrodoidea; Aleyrodidae; Aleyrodinae; Trialeurodes	
	Parent		Parent
Trialeurodes () - (Rank: genus) (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=88555)		Trialeurodes () - (Rank: genus) (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=88555)	
	NCBI Taxonomy ID		NCBI Taxonomy ID
88556 (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=88556)		88556 (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=88556)	
	is Taxon A an Intraspecies?		is Taxon B an Intraspecies?
No		No	

GENOTYPIC CHANGE

	Generic Gene Name	UniProtKB Drosophila melanogaster
para		P35500 (http://www.uniprot.org/uniprot/P35500)
	Synonyms	GenebankID or UniProtKB
bas; bss; CG9907; Dmel\CG9907; DmNav; DmNav1; DmNa[[v]]; DmNa[[V]]; DmNa[[v]]1; l(1)14Da; l(1)ESH548; lincRNA.S9469; Nav1; Ocd; olfD; par; sbl; sbl-1; Shu; Shudderer		
	String	
7227.FBpp0303597 (http://string-db.org/newstring.cgi/show_network_section.pl?identifier=7227.FBpp0303597)		
	Sequence Similarities	
Belongs to the sodium channel (TC 1.A.1.10) family. Para subfamily.		
	GO - Molecular Function	
GO:0005509 : calcium ion binding (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005509)		
GO:0005244 : voltage-gated ion channel activity (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005244)		
GO:0005248 : voltage-gated sodium channel activity (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005248)		
GO:0005272 : sodium channel activity		

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005272>)

GO - Biological Process

GO:0045433 : male courtship behavior, veined wing generated song production

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0045433>)

GO:0001666 : response to hypoxia (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0001666>)

GO:0009612 : response to mechanical stimulus

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0009612>)

GO:0034765 : regulation of ion transmembrane transport

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0034765>)

GO:0035725 : sodium ion transmembrane transport

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0035725>)

GO:0007638 : mechanosensory behavior

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0007638>)

GO:0060078 : regulation of postsynaptic membrane potential

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0060078>)

GO - Cellular Component

GO:0005887 : integral component of plasma membrane

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005887>)

GO:0001518 : voltage-gated sodium channel complex

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0001518>)

Mutation #1

Presumptive Null

No (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Presumptive Null=~No^#gephebase-summary-title>)

Molecular Type

Coding (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Molecular Type=~Coding^#gephebase-summary-title>)

Aberration Type

SNP (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Aberration Type=~SNP^#gephebase-summary-title>)

SNP Coding Change

Nonsynonymous

Molecular Details of the Mutation

L925I

Experimental Evidence

Candidate Gene (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Experimental Evidence=~Candidate Gene^#gephebase-summary-title>)

	Taxon A	Taxon B	Position
Codon	TTA	ATA	-
Amino-acid	Leu	Ile	925

Main Reference

Mutations in the sodium channel associated with pyrethroid resistance in the greenhouse whitefly, *Trialeurodes vaporariorum*. (2012) (<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/22228578>)

Authors

Karatolos N; Gorman K; Williamson MS; Denholm I

Abstract

Trialeurodes vaporariorum Westwood is an important pest of protected crops in temperate regions of the world. Resistance to pyrethroid insecticides is long established in this species, but the molecular basis of the mechanism(s) responsible has not previously been disclosed.

Mortality rates of three European strains of *T. vaporariorum* to the pyrethroid bifenthrin were calculated, and each possessed significant resistance (up to 662-fold) when compared with a susceptible reference strain. Direct sequencing revealed three amino acid substitutions in the para-type voltage-gated sodium channel (the pyrethroid and DDT target site) of bifenthrin-resistant *T. vaporariorum* at positions previously implicated with pyrethroid or DDT resistance (M918L, L925I and T929I) in other related species.

This study indicates that resistance to bifenthrin in *T. vaporariorum* is associated with target-site insensitivity, and that the specific mutations in the sodium channel causing resistance may differ between localities.

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Additional References

Insecticide resistance in *Trialeurodes vaporariorum* populations and novel diagnostics for *kdr* mutations. (2018) (<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/28734106>)

Mutation #2

Presumptive Null

No (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Presumptive Null=~No^#gephebase-summary-title>)

Molecular Type

Coding (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Molecular Type=~Coding^#gephebase-summary-title>)

Aberration Type

SNP (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Aberration Type=~SNP^#gephebase-summary-title>)

SNP Coding Change

Nonsynonymous

Molecular Details of the Mutation

T929I

Experimental Evidence

Candidate Gene (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Experimental Evidence=~Candidate Gene^#gephebase-summary-title>)

	Taxon A	Taxon B	Position
Codon	ACT	ATT	-
Amino-acid	Thr	Ile	925

Main Reference

Mutations in the sodium channel associated with pyrethroid resistance in the greenhouse whitefly, *Trialeurodes vaporariorum*. (2012) (<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/22228578>)

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Additional References

Insecticide resistance in *Trialeurodes vaporariorum* populations and novel diagnostics for *kdr* mutations. (2018) (<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/28734106>)

RELATED GEPHE

Related Genes

1 (acetyl-CoA carboxylase (ACC)) (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Taxon ID=^88556^/and+Trait=Xenobiotic resistance/and+groupHaplotypes=true#gephebase-summary-title>)

Related Haplotypes

1 ([https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Gene Gephebase=^para \(kdr\)^/and+Taxon ID=^88556^/or+Gene Gephebase=^para \(kdr\)^/and+Taxon ID=^88556^#gephebase-summary-title](https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Gene Gephebase=^para (kdr)^/and+Taxon ID=^88556^/or+Gene Gephebase=^para (kdr)^/and+Taxon ID=^88556^#gephebase-summary-title))

EXTERNAL LINKS

COMMENTS

@SeveralMutationsWithEffect