

## GEPHE SUMMARY

para (kdr) ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Gene Gephebase='para (kdr)'#gephebase-summary-title">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Gene Gephebase='para (kdr)'#gephebase-summary-title</a> )	Gephebase Gene	GP00001866	GephelD
	Entry Status	Courtier	Main curator
Published			

## PHENOTYPIC CHANGE

Trait Category			
Physiology ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait Category='Physiology'#gephebase-summary-title">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait Category='Physiology'#gephebase-summary-title</a> )	Trait		
Xenobiotic resistance (insecticide) ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait='Xenobiotic resistance (insecticide)'#gephebase-summary-title">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait='Xenobiotic resistance (insecticide)'#gephebase-summary-title</a> )	Trait State in Taxon A		
Myzus persicae	Trait State in Taxon B		
Myzus persicae - resistant	Ancestral State		
Taxon A	Taxonomic Status		
Intraspecific ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxonomic Status='Intraspecific'#gephebase-summary-title">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxonomic Status='Intraspecific'#gephebase-summary-title</a> )			
Taxon A	Latin Name	Taxon B	Latin Name
Myzus persicae ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon and Synonyms='Myzus persicae'#gephebase-summary-title">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon and Synonyms='Myzus persicae'#gephebase-summary-title</a> )		Myzus persicae ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon and Synonyms='Myzus persicae'#gephebase-summary-title">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon and Synonyms='Myzus persicae'#gephebase-summary-title</a> )	
green peach aphid	Common Name	green peach aphid	Common Name
Myzus (Nectarosiphon) persicae; green peach aphid; peach-potato aphid; Myzus persicae (Sulzer, 1776); Myzus persiceae	Synonyms	Myzus (Nectarosiphon) persicae; green peach aphid; peach-potato aphid; Myzus persicae (Sulzer, 1776); Myzus persiceae	Synonyms
species	Rank	species	Rank
cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Protostomia; Ecdysozoa; Panarthropoda; Arthropoda; Mandibulata; Pancrustacea; Hexapoda; Insecta; Dicondylia; Pterygota; Neoptera; Paraneoptera; Hemiptera; Sternorrhyncha; Aphidomorpha; Aphidoidea; Aphidiidae; Aphidinae; Macrosiphini; Myzus	Lineage	cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Protostomia; Ecdysozoa; Panarthropoda; Arthropoda; Mandibulata; Pancrustacea; Hexapoda; Insecta; Dicondylia; Pterygota; Neoptera; Paraneoptera; Hemiptera; Sternorrhyncha; Aphidomorpha; Aphidoidea; Aphidiidae; Aphidinae; Macrosiphini; Myzus	Lineage
Myzus () - (Rank: genus) ( <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 13163">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 13163</a> )	Parent	Myzus () - (Rank: genus) ( <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 13163">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 13163</a> )	Parent
13164 ( <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 13164">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 13164</a> )	NCBI Taxonomy ID	13164 ( <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 13164">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 13164</a> )	NCBI Taxonomy ID
No	is Taxon A an Infraspecies?	No	is Taxon B an Infraspecies?

## GENOTYPIC CHANGE

Generic Gene Name			
para	Synonyms	P35500 ( <a href="http://www.uniprot.org/uniprot/P35500">http://www.uniprot.org/uniprot/P35500</a> )	UniProtKB Drosophila melanogaster
bas; bss; CG9907; Dmel\CG9907; DmNav; DmNav1; DmNa[[v]]; DmNa[[V]]; DmNa[[v]]; I(1)14Da; I(1)ESHS48; lincRNA.S9469; Nav1; Ocd; olfD; par; sbl; sbl-1; Shu; Shudderer	String	CAM98294 ( <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/nuccore/CAM98294">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/nuccore/CAM98294</a> )	GenebankID or UniProtKB
7227.FBpp0303597 ( <a href="http://string-db.org/newstring_cgi/show_network_section.pl?identifier= 7227.FBpp0303597">http://string-db.org/newstring_cgi/show_network_section.pl?identifier= 7227.FBpp0303597</a> )	Sequence Similarities		
Belongs to the sodium channel (TC 1.A.1.10) family. Para subfamily.	GO - Molecular Function		
GO:0005509 : calcium ion binding ( <a href="https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005509">https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005509</a> )			
GO:0005244 : voltage-gated ion channel activity ( <a href="https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005244">https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005244</a> )			
GO:0005248 : voltage-gated sodium channel activity ( <a href="https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005248">https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005248</a> )			

GO:0005272 : sodium channel activity

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005272>)

GO - Biological Process

GO:0045433 : male courtship behavior, veined wing generated song production

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0045433>)

GO:0001666 : response to hypoxia (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0001666>)

GO:0009612 : response to mechanical stimulus

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0009612>)

GO:0034765 : regulation of ion transmembrane transport

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0034765>)

GO:0035725 : sodium ion transmembrane transport

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0035725>)

GO:0007638 : mechanosensory behavior

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0007638>)

GO:0060078 : regulation of postsynaptic membrane potential

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0060078>)

GO - Cellular Component

GO:0005887 : integral component of plasma membrane

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005887>)

GO:0001518 : voltage-gated sodium channel complex

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0001518>)

Presumptive Null

No (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Presumptive+Null=%No%#gephebase-summary-title>)

Molecular Type

Coding (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Molecular+Type=%Coding%#gephebase-summary-title>)

Aberration Type

SNP (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Aberration+Type=%SNP%#gephebase-summary-title>)

SNP Coding Change

Nonsynonymous

Molecular Details of the Mutation

M918L

Experimental Evidence

Candidate Gene (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Experimental+Evidence=%Candidate+Gene%#gephebase-summary-title>)

	Taxon A	Taxon B	Position
Codon	ATG	CTG	-
Amino-acid	Met	Leu	918

Main Reference

Presence and impact of allelic variations of two alternative s-kdr mutations, M918T and M918L, in the voltage-gated sodium channel of the green peach aphid *Myzus persicae*. (2015)

(<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/25346186/>)

Authors

Panini M; Anaclerio M; Puggioni V; Stagnati L; Nauen R; Mazzoni E

Abstract

Pyrethroids have been widely employed in order to control several agricultural pests, including *Myzus persicae*. Target-site resistance is the main mechanism that confers insensitivity to this class of compounds, and the most common amino acid substitutions are kdr (L1014F) and s-kdr (M918T), but recently another mutation in the s-kdr locus (M918L) has been described in French and Korean populations of *M. persicae*.

Molecular analysis of several Italian populations of *M. persicae* by pyrosequencing revealed the presence of the new s-kdr mutation (M918L) in different forms. It was found in two different nucleotide polymorphisms (a/t or a/c substitution), in heterozygous or homozygous status, and also in combination with the classic kdr and s-kdr. Bioassays on populations carrying the M918L mutation show that it strongly affects pyrethroid efficacy, particularly of type II pyrethroids such as lambda-cyhalothrin, while it has no effect against DDT.

This work provides more information about the new s-kdr M918L mutation in *M. persicae*, describing a more complicated situation arising from the possible combination with the classic L1014F and M918T. Our data open new questions concerning the origin of these new genotypes with different combinations of target-site mutations, and also their possible influence on control strategies.

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Additional References

Detecting the presence of target-site resistance to neonicotinoids and pyrethroids in Italian populations of *Myzus persicae*. (2014) (<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/23963887/>)

Related Genes

8 (acetyl-CoA carboxylase (ACC), Acetylcholinesterase (Ace-1), CYP6CY3, CYP6CY3-CYP6CY4, esterase E4, esterase FE4, nAChR, resistance to dieldrin)

(<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Taxon+ID=%13164%/and+Trait=Xenobiotic+resistance/and+groupHaplotypes=true#gephebase-summary-title>)

Related Haplotypes

7 ([https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Gene+Gephebase=%para+\(kdr\)%/and+Taxon+ID=%13164%/or+Gene+Gephebase=%para+\(kdr\)%/and+Taxon+ID=%13164%#gephebase-summary-title](https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Gene+Gephebase=%para+(kdr)%/and+Taxon+ID=%13164%/or+Gene+Gephebase=%para+(kdr)%/and+Taxon+ID=%13164%#gephebase-summary-title))

## RELATED GEPHE

## EXTERNAL LINKS

## COMMENTS

The same amino acid change is also found in *M. persicae* populations via another nucleotide change