

GEPHE SUMMARY

	Gephebase Gene		GepheID
para (kdr) (<a +para+(kdr)^#gephebase-summary-title"="" href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Gene+Gephebase=">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Gene+Gephebase="+para+(kdr)^#gephebase-summary-title)		GP00002498	
	Entry Status	Courtier	Main curator
Published			

PHENOTYPIC CHANGE

	Trait Category	
Physiology (<a +physiology^#gephebase-summary-title"="" href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait+Category=">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait+Category="+Physiology^#gephebase-summary-title)		
	Trait	
Xenobiotic resistance (insecticide) (<a +xenobiotic+resistance+(insecticide)^#gephebase-summary-title"="" href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait=">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait="+Xenobiotic+resistance+(insecticide)^#gephebase-summary-title)		
	Trait State in Taxon A	
Aphis gossypii		
	Trait State in Taxon B	
Aphis gossypii - resistant		
	Ancestral State	
Taxon A		
	Taxonomic Status	
Intraspecific (<a +intraspecific^#gephebase-summary-title"="" href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxonomic+Status=">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxonomic+Status="+Intraspecific^#gephebase-summary-title)		

Taxon A	Latin Name	Taxon B	Latin Name
Aphis gossypii (<a +aphis+gossypii^#gephebase-summary-title"="" href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon+and+Synonyms=">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon+and+Synonyms="+Aphis+gossypii^#gephebase-summary-title)		Aphis gossypii (<a +aphis+gossypii^#gephebase-summary-title"="" href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon+and+Synonyms=">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon+and+Synonyms="+Aphis+gossypii^#gephebase-summary-title)	
	Common Name		Common Name
cotton aphid		cotton aphid	
	Synonyms		Synonyms
cotton aphid; melon aphid; Aphis gossypii Glover, 1877; Aphis gossypii species		cotton aphid; melon aphid; Aphis gossypii Glover, 1877; Aphis gossypii species	
	Rank		Rank
species		species	
	Lineage		Lineage
cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Protostomia; Ecdysozoa; Panarthropoda; Arthropoda; Mandibulata; Pancrustacea; Hexapoda; Insecta; Dicondylia; Pterygota; Neoptera; Paraneoptera; Hemiptera; Sternorrhyncha; Aphidomorpha; Aphidoidea; Aphididae; Aphidinae; Aphidini; Aphis; Aphis		cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Protostomia; Ecdysozoa; Panarthropoda; Arthropoda; Mandibulata; Pancrustacea; Hexapoda; Insecta; Dicondylia; Pterygota; Neoptera; Paraneoptera; Hemiptera; Sternorrhyncha; Aphidomorpha; Aphidoidea; Aphididae; Aphidinae; Aphidini; Aphis; Aphis	
	Parent		Parent
Aphis () - (Rank: subgenus) (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=464929)		Aphis () - (Rank: subgenus) (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=464929)	
	NCBI Taxonomy ID		NCBI Taxonomy ID
80765 (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=80765)		80765 (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=80765)	
	is Taxon A an Intraspecies?		is Taxon B an Intraspecies?
No		No	

GENOTYPIC CHANGE

	Generic Gene Name	UniProtKB Drosophila melanogaster
para		P35500 (http://www.uniprot.org/uniprot/P35500)
	Synonyms	GenebankID or UniProtKB
bas; bss; CG9907; Dmel\CG9907; DmNav; DmNav1; DmNa[[v]]; DmNa[[V]]; DmNa[[v]]1; l(1)14Da; l(1)ESH548; lincRNA.S9469; Nav1; Ocd; olfD; par; sbl; sbl-1; Shu; Shudderer		
	String	
7227.FBpp0303597 (http://string-db.org/newstring.cgi/show_network_section.pl?identifier=7227.FBpp0303597)		
	Sequence Similarities	
Belongs to the sodium channel (TC 1.A.1.10) family. Para subfamily.		
	GO - Molecular Function	
GO:0005509 : calcium ion binding (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005509)		
GO:0005244 : voltage-gated ion channel activity (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005244)		
GO:0005248 : voltage-gated sodium channel activity (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005248)		
GO:0005272 : sodium channel activity		

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005272>)

GO - Biological Process

GO:0045433 : male courtship behavior, veined wing generated song production

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0045433>)

GO:0001666 : response to hypoxia (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0001666>)

GO:0009612 : response to mechanical stimulus

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0009612>)

GO:0034765 : regulation of ion transmembrane transport

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0034765>)

GO:0035725 : sodium ion transmembrane transport

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0035725>)

GO:0007638 : mechanosensory behavior

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0007638>)

GO:0060078 : regulation of postsynaptic membrane potential

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0060078>)

GO - Cellular Component

GO:0005887 : integral component of plasma membrane

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005887>)

GO:0001518 : voltage-gated sodium channel complex

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0001518>)

Presumptive Null

No (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Presumptive Null=~No^#gephebase-summary-title>)

Molecular Type

Coding (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Molecular Type=~Coding^#gephebase-summary-title>)

Aberration Type

SNP (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Aberration Type=~SNP^#gephebase-summary-title>)

SNP Coding Change

Nonsynonymous

Molecular Details of the Mutation

M918L

Experimental Evidence

Candidate Gene (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Experimental Evidence=~Candidate Gene^#gephebase-summary-title>)

	Taxon A	Taxon B	Position
Codon	-	-	-
Amino-acid	-	-	-

Main Reference

Insecticide resistance traits differ among and within host races in *Aphis gossypii*. (2010) (<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/19908228>)

Authors

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Abstract

The polyphagous cotton-melon aphid *Aphis gossypii* Glover is structured into geographically widespread host races comprising a few clones specialised on Cucurbitaceae, cotton, eggplant or pepper. To assess insecticide resistance among and within host races, leaf disc bioassays were conducted on aphid clones collected from Cucurbitaceae (genotypes C4 and C9), cotton (genotypes Burk and Ivo), eggplant (genotype Auber) and pepper (genotype PsP4). Molecular diagnostic (PCR-RFLP) and enzyme assays were also performed to detect the basic mechanisms underlying insecticide resistance.

All six clones were susceptible to acetamiprid (neonicotinoid) or carbosulfan (carbamate). Conversely, all clones were resistant to dimethoate (organophosphate) (RF = 4.1-38.1) and carried mutation S431F in the acetylcholinesterase gene. Auber, PsP4 and Burk also carried mutation A302S in this gene, which possibly conferred moderate resistance (RF = 3.7-6.8) to profenofos and monocrotophos (organophosphates). Auber and Burk were highly resistant (RF = 41.2 and 473 respectively) to cypermethrin (pyrethroid). This resistance was likely associated with point mutation super-kdr (M918L) in the voltage-gated sodium channel gene (para gene) or metabolic detoxification mediated by esterase and oxidase enzymes.

Multiple resistance to a broad range of insecticides and multiple mechanisms of resistance in some clones could explain to some extent the low genetic diversity observed within *A. gossypii* host races.

Additional References

RELATED GEPHE

Related Genes

3 (Acetylcholinesterase (Ace-1), Acetylcholinesterase (Ace-2), nAChR) (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Taxon ID=~80765^/and+Trait=Xenobiotic resistance/and+groupHaplotypes=true#gephebase-summary-title>)

Related Haplotypes

1 ([https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Gene Gephebase=~para \(kdr\)^/and+Taxon ID=~80765^/or+Gene Gephebase=~para \(kdr\)^/and+Taxon ID=~80765^#gephebase-summary-title](https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Gene Gephebase=~para (kdr)^/and+Taxon ID=~80765^/or+Gene Gephebase=~para (kdr)^/and+Taxon ID=~80765^#gephebase-summary-title))

EXTERNAL LINKS

