## GEPHE SUMMARY

Gephebase Gene
resistance to dieldrin (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Gene Gephebase=^resistance to dieldrin^#gephebase-summary-title)

GepheID
GP00002559

Entry Status
Published

Main curator
Courtier

## PHENOTYPIC CHANGE

Trait Category
Physiology (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait Category=^Physiology^#gephebase-summary-title)

Trait
Xenobiotic resistance (insecticide) (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait=^Xenobiotic resistance (insecticide)^#gephebase-summary-title)

Trait State in Taxon A
Culex pipiens quinquefasciatus

Trait State in Taxon B
Culex pipiens quinquefasciatus - resistant

Ancestral State
Taxon A

Taxonomic Status
Intraspecific (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxonomic Status=^Intraspecific^#gephebase-summary-title)

### Taxon A

Latin Name
Culex quinquefasciatus (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon and Synonyms=^Culex quinquefasciatus^#gephebase-summary-title)

Common Name
southern house mosquito

Synonyms
Culex fatigans; Culex pipiens fatigans; Culex pipiens quinquefasciatus; southern house mosquito; Culex fatigan; Culex pipiens quiquefasciatus; Culex quinquifasciatus; Culex quinquifasiatus; Culex quiquefasciatus

Rank
species

Lineage
cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Protostomia; Ecdysozoa; Panarthropoda; Arthropoda; Mandibulata; Pancrustacea; Hexapoda; Insecta; Dicondylia; Pterygota; Neoptera; Holometabola; Diptera; Nematocera; Culicomorpha; Culicoidea; Culicidae; Culicinae; Culicini; Culex; Culex; Culex pipiens complex

Parent
Culex pipiens complex () - (Rank: no rank) (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 518105 )

NCBI Taxonomy ID
7176 (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 7176 )

is Taxon A an Infraspecies?
No

### Taxon B

Latin Name
Culex quinquefasciatus (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon and Synonyms=^Culex quinquefasciatus^#gephebase-summary-title)

Common Name
southern house mosquito

Synonyms
Culex fatigans; Culex pipiens fatigans; Culex pipiens quinquefasciatus; southern house mosquito; Culex fatigan; Culex pipiens quiquefasciatus; Culex quinquifasciatus; Culex quinquifasiatus; Culex quiquefasciatus

Rank
species

Lineage
cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Protostomia; Ecdysozoa; Panarthropoda; Arthropoda; Mandibulata; Pancrustacea; Hexapoda; Insecta; Dicondylia; Pterygota; Neoptera; Holometabola; Diptera; Nematocera; Culicomorpha; Culicoidea; Culicidae; Culicinae; Culicini; Culex; Culex; Culex pipiens complex

Parent
Culex pipiens complex () - (Rank: no rank) (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 518105 )

NCBI Taxonomy ID
7176 (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 7176 )

is Taxon B an Infraspecies?
No

## GENOTYPIC CHANGE

Generic Gene Name
Rdl

Synonyms
CG10537; CT29555; Dmel\CG10537; DmRdl; DmRDL; gaba; GABA; GABA-R; GABAr; GABA[[A]]; GABA[[A]] receptor; GABA[[A]]-R; GABA[[A]]R; LCCH1; Rd1; rdl; RDL

String
7227.FBpp0305970 (http://string-db.org/newstring_cgi/show_network_section.pl?identifier= 7227.FBpp0305970 )

Sequence Similarities
Belongs to the ligand-gated ion channel (TC 1.A.9) family. Gamma-aminobutyric acid receptor (TC 1.A.9.5) subfamily.

GO - Molecular Function
GO:0004890 : GABA-A receptor activity (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0004890)
GO:0022851 : GABA-gated chloride ion channel activity

UniProtKB Drosophila melanogaster
P25123 (http://www.uniprot.org/uniprot/P25123)

GenebankID or UniProtKB
()

(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0022851)
GO:0030594 : neurotransmitter receptor activity
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0030594)

GO - Biological Process

GO:0007165 : signal transduction (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0007165)
GO:0007268 : chemical synaptic transmission
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0007268)
GO:0034220 : ion transmembrane transport
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0034220)
GO:0042493 : response to drug (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0042493)
GO:0050877 : nervous system process
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0050877)
GO:0042391 : regulation of membrane potential
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0042391)
GO:0006811 : ion transport (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0006811)
GO:0042048 : olfactory behavior (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0042048)
GO:0030431 : sleep (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0030431)
GO:0009612 : response to mechanical stimulus
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0009612)
GO:0002121 : inter-male aggressive behavior
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0002121)
GO:0050805 : negative regulation of synaptic transmission
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0050805)
GO:0042749 : regulation of circadian sleep/wake cycle
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0042749)
GO:0090328 : regulation of olfactory learning
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0090328)

GO - Cellular Component

GO:0016021 : integral component of membrane
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0016021)
GO:0005886 : plasma membrane (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005886)
GO:0005887 : integral component of plasma membrane
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005887)
GO:0030054 : cell junction (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0030054)
GO:0030425 : dendrite (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0030425)
GO:0043005 : neuron projection (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0043005)
GO:0030424 : axon (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0030424)
GO:0045211 : postsynaptic membrane
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0045211)
GO:0045202 : synapse (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0045202)
GO:0034707 : chloride channel complex
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0034707)
GO:0032589 : neuron projection membrane
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0032589)
GO:0032809 : neuronal cell body membrane
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0032809)

Presumptive Null

No (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Presumptive Null=^No^#gephebase-summary-title)

Molecular Type

Coding (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Molecular Type=^Coding^#gephebase-summary-title)

Aberration Type

SNP (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Aberration Type=^SNP^#gephebase-summary-title)

SNP Coding Change

Nonsynonymous

Molecular Details of the Mutation

Ala301Ser

Experimental Evidence

Candidate Gene (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Experimental Evidence=^Candidate Gene^#gephebase-summary-title)

| | Taxon A | Taxon B | Position |
|---|---|---|---|
| Codon | - | - | - |
| Amino-acid | - | - | - |

Main Reference

Insecticide resistance in Culex pipiens quinquefasciatus and Aedes albopictus mosquitoes from La RÃ©union Island. (2010) (https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/20188834)

Authors

Tantely ML; Tortosa P; Alout H; Berticat C; Berthomieu A; Rutee A; Dehecq JS; Makoundou P; LabbÃ© P; Pasteur N; Weill M

Abstract

Resistance to insecticides was monitored on Culex pipiens quinquefasciatus mosquitoes collected in twelve localities of La RÃ©union, a geographically isolated island of the Indian Ocean. This mosquito is of medical concern in the region as a known vector for filariasis and a potential vector for West Nile and Rift Valley Fever viruses. Our bioassays indicated the presence of resistance to all tested insecticides, i.e. organochlorides, organophosphates and pyrethroids. A molecular investigation revealed a higher frequency of resistance genes in the coastal areas compared to elevated rural sites, probably reflecting the different nature of insecticide pressures together with the genetic cost of resistance alleles. A simple molecular test was developed to detect Rdl allele, encoding a gamma-aminobutyric acid (GABA) receptor resistant to dieldrin. Unexpectedly high Rdl frequencies were recorded over the whole island, despite this insecticide having been banned for over 15 years. This resistant allele was also detected for the first time in two samples of Aedes albopictus, a species recently involved in severe Chikungunya epidemics on the island. Rdl selection in these two mosquito species discloses current insecticide pressures in urban areas, from unknown origins, that should be taken into account to develop vector

control strategies.



Additional References

Genotype to phenotype, the molecular and physiological dimensions of resistance in arthropods. (2015) (https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/26047113)

## RELATED GEPHE

Related Genes

4 (Cpm1, esterase B1 + esterase A, esterase B1 = esterase beta1, para (kdr)) (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Taxon ID=^7176^/and+Trait=Xenobiotic resistance/and+groupHaplotypes=true#gephebase-summary-title)

Related Haplotypes

No matches found.

## EXTERNAL LINKS

## COMMENTS