GEPHE SUMMARY

Gephebase Gene
resistance to dieldrin (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Gene Gephebase=^resistance to dieldrin^#gephebase-summary-title)

GepheID
GP00002566

Entry Status
Published

Main curator
Courtier

PHENOTYPIC CHANGE

Trait Category
Physiology (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait Category=^Physiology^#gephebase-summary-title)

Trait
Xenobiotic resistance (insecticide) (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait=^Xenobiotic resistance (insecticide)^#gephebase-summary-title)

Trait State in Taxon A
Diabrotica virgifera

Trait State in Taxon B
Diabrotica virgifera - resistant

Ancestral State
Taxon A

Taxonomic Status
Intraspecific (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxonomic Status=^Intraspecific^#gephebase-summary-title)

Taxon A

Latin Name
Diabrotica virgifera (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon and Synonyms=^Diabrotica virgifera^#gephebase-summary-title)

Common Name
-

Synonyms
-

Rank
species

Lineage
cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Protostomia; Ecdysozoa; Panarthropoda; Arthropoda; Mandibulata; Pancrustacea; Hexapoda; Insecta; Dicondylia; Pterygota; Neoptera; Endopterygota; Coleoptera; Polyphaga; Cucujiformia; Chrysomeloidea; Chrysomelidae; Galerucinae; Luperini; Diabroticina; Diabroticites; Diabrotica

Parent
Diabrotica () - (Rank: genus) (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 50385)

NCBI Taxonomy ID
50389 (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 50389)

is Taxon A an Infraspecies?
No

Taxon B

Latin Name
Diabrotica virgifera (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon and Synonyms=^Diabrotica virgifera^#gephebase-summary-title)

Common Name
-

Synonyms
-

Rank
species

Lineage
cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Protostomia; Ecdysozoa; Panarthropoda; Arthropoda; Mandibulata; Pancrustacea; Hexapoda; Insecta; Dicondylia; Pterygota; Neoptera; Endopterygota; Coleoptera; Polyphaga; Cucujiformia; Chrysomeloidea; Chrysomelidae; Galerucinae; Luperini; Diabroticina; Diabroticites; Diabrotica

Parent
Diabrotica () - (Rank: genus) (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 50385)

NCBI Taxonomy ID
50389 (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 50389)

is Taxon B an Infraspecies?
No

GENOTYPIC CHANGE

Generic Gene Name
Rdl

Synonyms
CG10537; CT29555; Dmel\CG10537; DmRdl; DmRDL; gaba; GABA; GABA-R; GABAr; GABA[[A]]; GABA[[A]] receptor; GABA[[A]]-R; GABA[[A]]R; LCCH1; Rd1; rdl; RDL

String
7227.FBpp0305970 (http://string-db.org/newstring_cgi/show_network_section.pl?identifier= 7227.FBpp0305970)

Sequence Similarities
Belongs to the ligand-gated ion channel (TC 1.A.9) family. Gamma-aminobutyric acid receptor (TC 1.A.9.5) subfamily.

GO - Molecular Function
GO:0004890 : GABA-A receptor activity (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0004890)
GO:0022851 : GABA-gated chloride ion channel activity (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0022851)

UniProtKB Drosophila melanogaster
P25123 (http://www.uniprot.org/uniprot/P25123)

GenebankID or UniProtKB
()

GO:0030594 : neurotransmitter receptor activity
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0030594)

GO - Biological Process

GO:0007165 : signal transduction (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0007165)
GO:0007268 : chemical synaptic transmission
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0007268)
GO:0034220 : ion transmembrane transport
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0034220)
GO:0042493 : response to drug (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0042493)
GO:0050877 : nervous system process
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0050877)
GO:0042391 : regulation of membrane potential
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0042391)
GO:0006811 : ion transport (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0006811)
GO:0042048 : olfactory behavior (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0042048)
GO:0030431 : sleep (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0030431)
GO:0009612 : response to mechanical stimulus
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0009612)
GO:0002121 : inter-male aggressive behavior
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0002121)
GO:0050805 : negative regulation of synaptic transmission
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0050805)
GO:0042749 : regulation of circadian sleep/wake cycle
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0042749)
GO:0090328 : regulation of olfactory learning
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0090328)

GO - Cellular Component

GO:0016021 : integral component of membrane
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0016021)
GO:0005886 : plasma membrane (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005886)
GO:0005887 : integral component of plasma membrane
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005887)
GO:0030054 : cell junction (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0030054)
GO:0030425 : dendrite (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0030425)
GO:0043005 : neuron projection (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0043005)
GO:0030424 : axon (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0030424)
GO:0045211 : postsynaptic membrane
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0045211)
GO:0045202 : synapse (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0045202)
GO:0034707 : chloride channel complex
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0034707)
GO:0032589 : neuron projection membrane
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0032589)
GO:0032809 : neuronal cell body membrane
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0032809)

Presumptive Null

No (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Presumptive Null=^No^#gephebase-summary-title)

Molecular Type

Coding (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Molecular Type=^Coding^#gephebase-summary-title)

Aberration Type

SNP (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Aberration Type=^SNP^#gephebase-summary-title)

SNP Coding Change

Nonsynonymous

Molecular Details of the Mutation

A301S

Experimental Evidence

Candidate Gene (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Experimental Evidence=^Candidate Gene^#gephebase-summary-title)

	Taxon A	Taxon B	Position
Codon	-	-	-
Amino-acid	-	-	-

Main Reference

Role of a Î³-aminobutryic acid (GABA) receptor mutation in the evolution and spread of Diabrotica virgifera virgifera resistance to cyclodiene insecticides. (2013)
(https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/23841833)

Authors

Wang H; Coates BS; Chen H; Sappington TW; Guillemaud T; Siegfried BD

Abstract

The western corn rootworm, Diabrotica virgifera virgifera, is a damaging pest of cultivated corn that was controlled by applications of cyclodiene insecticides from the late 1940s until resistance evolved â^¼10 years later. Range expansion from the western plains into eastern USA coincides with resistance development. An alanine to serine amino acid substitution within the Rdl subunit of the gamma-aminobutyric acid (GABA) receptor confers resistance to cyclodiene insecticides in many species. We found that the non-synonymous single nucleotide polymorphism (SNP) G/T at the GABA receptor cDNA position 838 (G/T(838)) of D.â€‰v. virgifera resulted in the alanine to serine change, and the codominant SNP allele T(838) was genetically linked to survival of beetles in aldrin bioassays. A phenotypic gradient of decreasing susceptibility from west to east was correlated with higher frequencies of the resistance-conferring T(838) allele in the eastern-most populations. This pattern exists in opposition to perceived selective pressures since the more eastern and most resistant populations probably experienced reduced exposure. The reasons for the observed distribution are uncertain, but historical records of the range expansion combined with the distribution of susceptible and resistant phenotypes and genotypes

provide an opportunity to better understand factors affecting the species' range expansion.

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Additional References

Genotype to phenotype, the molecular and physiological dimensions of resistance in arthropods. (2015) (https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/26047113)

RELATED GEPHE

Related Genes

No matches found.

Related Haplotypes

No matches found.

EXTERNAL LINKS

COMMENTS