

## GEPHE SUMMARY

	Gephebase Gene		GepheID
Acetylcholinesterase (Ace-1) ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Gene">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Gene</a> )		GP00002572	
Gephebase= <sup>^</sup> Acetylcholinesterase (Ace-1) <sup>^</sup> #gephebase-summary-title			Main curator
	Entry Status	Courtier	
Published			

## PHENOTYPIC CHANGE

	Trait Category		
Physiology ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait</a> )			
Category= <sup>^</sup> Physiology <sup>^</sup> #gephebase-summary-title			
	Trait		
Xenobiotic resistance (insecticide) ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait</a> )			
criteria= <sup>^</sup> Xenobiotic resistance (insecticide) <sup>^</sup> #gephebase-summary-title			
	Trait State in Taxon A		
Tetranychus urticae - sensitive			
	Trait State in Taxon B		
Tetranychus urticae - resistant			
	Ancestral State		
Taxon A			
	Taxonomic Status		
Intraspecific ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxonomic">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxonomic</a> )			
Status= <sup>^</sup> Intraspecific <sup>^</sup> #gephebase-summary-title			
	Taxon A	Taxon B	
	Latin Name		Latin Name
Tetranychus urticae		Tetranychus urticae	
( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon</a> and Synonyms= <sup>^</sup> Tetranychus urticae <sup>^</sup> #gephebase-summary-title)		( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon</a> and Synonyms= <sup>^</sup> Tetranychus urticae <sup>^</sup> #gephebase-summary-title)	
	Common Name		Common Name
two-spotted spider mite		two-spotted spider mite	
	Synonyms		Synonyms
two-spotted spider mite; red spider mite; twospotted mite; Tetranychus urticae Koch, 1836		two-spotted spider mite; red spider mite; twospotted mite; Tetranychus urticae Koch, 1836	
	Rank		Rank
species		species	
	Lineage		Lineage
cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Protostomia; Ecdysozoa; Panarthropoda; Arthropoda; Chelicerata; Arachnida; Acari; Acariformes; Trombidiformes; Prostigmata; Eleutherengona; Raphignathae; Tetranychoidae; Tetranychidae; Tetranychus		cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Protostomia; Ecdysozoa; Panarthropoda; Arthropoda; Chelicerata; Arachnida; Acari; Acariformes; Trombidiformes; Prostigmata; Eleutherengona; Raphignathae; Tetranychoidae; Tetranychidae; Tetranychus	
	Parent		Parent
Tetranychus () - (Rank: genus)		Tetranychus () - (Rank: genus)	
( <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=32263">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=32263</a> )		( <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=32263">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=32263</a> )	
	NCBI Taxonomy ID		NCBI Taxonomy ID
32264		32264	
( <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=32264">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=32264</a> )		( <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=32264">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=32264</a> )	
	is Taxon A an Intraspecies?		is Taxon B an Intraspecies?
No		No	

## GENOTYPIC CHANGE

	Generic Gene Name		UniProtKB Drosophila melanogaster
Ace		P07140 ( <a href="http://www.uniprot.org/uniprot/P07140">http://www.uniprot.org/uniprot/P07140</a> )	
	Synonyms		GenebankID or UniProtKB
AcChE; ace; ACE; ace-2; ache; AchE; AchE; CG17907; CHE; dAcChE; dmAcChE; DmAcChE; Dmel\CG17907; Dm_ace; FBgn0000024; l(3)26; l(3)87Ed		()	
	String		
7227.FBpp0289713			
( <a href="http://string-db.org/newstring.cgi/show_network_section.pl?identifier=7227.FBpp0289713">http://string-db.org/newstring.cgi/show_network_section.pl?identifier=7227.FBpp0289713</a> )			
	Sequence Similarities		
Belongs to the type-B carboxylesterase/lipase family.			
	GO - Molecular Function		
GO:0042803 : protein homodimerization activity			
( <a href="https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0042803">https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0042803</a> )			
GO:0003990 : acetylcholinesterase activity			
( <a href="https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0003990">https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0003990</a> )			
GO:0004104 : cholinesterase activity ( <a href="https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0004104">https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0004104</a> )			
GO:0043199 : sulfate binding ( <a href="https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0043199">https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0043199</a> )			

- GO:0006581 : acetylcholine catabolic process  
(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0006581>)
- GO:0001507 : acetylcholine catabolic process in synaptic cleft  
(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0001507>)
- GO:0007268 : chemical synaptic transmission  
(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0007268>)
- GO:0042426 : choline catabolic process  
(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0042426>)
- GO:0042331 : phototaxis (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0042331>)

GO - Cellular Component

- GO:0005886 : plasma membrane (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005886>)
- GO:0005737 : cytoplasm (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005737>)
- GO:0031225 : anchored component of membrane  
(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0031225>)
- GO:0030054 : cell junction (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0030054>)
- GO:0043083 : synaptic cleft (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0043083>)

Presumptive Null

No ([https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Presumptive Null=~No^#gephebase-summary-title](https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Presumptive+Null=~No^#gephebase-summary-title))

Molecular Type

Coding ([https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Molecular Type=~Coding^#gephebase-summary-title](https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Molecular+Type=~Coding^#gephebase-summary-title))

Aberration Type

SNP ([https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Aberration Type=~SNP^#gephebase-summary-title](https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Aberration+Type=~SNP^#gephebase-summary-title))

SNP Coding Change

Nonsynonymous

Molecular Details of the Mutation

G328A

Experimental Evidence

Candidate Gene ([https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Experimental Evidence=~Candidate Gene^#gephebase-summary-title](https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Experimental+Evidence=~Candidate+Gene^#gephebase-summary-title))

	Taxon A	Taxon B	Position
Codon	-	-	-
Amino-acid	-	-	-

Main Reference

Sequence of a cDNA encoding acetylcholinesterase from susceptible and resistant two-spotted spider mite, *Tetranychus urticae*. (2003) (<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/12706630>)

Authors

Anazawa Y; Tomita T; Aiki Y; Kozaki T; Kono Y

Abstract

Acetylcholinesterase (AChE) from two-spotted spider mites, *Tetranychus urticae* was compared between an organophosphate susceptible (TKD) and a resistant (NCN) strain. The AChE of TKD had lower affinity to acetylthiocholine and propionylthiocholine than that of NCN, and the inhibition of AChE by DDVP, ambenonium, eserine and n-methyl-eserine showed that NCN was more insensitive than TKD. AChE cDNA sequence was determined, and the 687 amino acids of primary structure were deduced. There were six replacements of amino acid residues in TKD and two in NCN. #F331(439)C was the only substitution unique to NCN, however, this mutation existed homozygously in only two out of nine mites. This residue is one of the gorge lining components, and #F331(439)C might act an important role in the sensitivity of AChE to the inhibitors.

Additional References

Genotype to phenotype, the molecular and physiological dimensions of resistance in arthropods. (2015) (<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/26047113>)

Acetylcholinesterase point mutations in European strains of *Tetranychus urticae* (Acari: Tetranychidae) resistant to organophosphates. (2010) (<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/19894225>)

RELATED GEPHE

Related Genes

8 (Chitin synthase 1 (CHS1), CPR, CYP392A16, CYP392E8, cytochrome b, glutamate-gated chloride channel (GluCl), para (kdr), PSST) ([https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Taxon ID=~32264^/and+Trait=Xenobiotic resistance/and+groupHaplotypes=true#gephebase-summary-title](https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Taxon+ID=~32264^/and+Trait=Xenobiotic+resistance/and+groupHaplotypes=true#gephebase-summary-title))

Related Haplotypes

5 ([https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Gene Gephebase=~Acetylcholinesterase \(Ace-1\)^/and+Taxon ID=~32264^/or+Gene Gephebase=~Acetylcholinesterase \(Ace-1\)^/and+Taxon ID=~32264^#gephebase-summary-title](https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Gene+Gephebase=~Acetylcholinesterase+(Ace-1)^/and+Taxon+ID=~32264^/or+Gene+Gephebase=~Acetylcholinesterase+(Ace-1)^/and+Taxon+ID=~32264^#gephebase-summary-title))

EXTERNAL LINKS

COMMENTS

