

GEPHE SUMMARY

Lectin-24A (#gephebase-summary-title)	Gephebase Gene	GP00002659	GepheID
Published	Entry Status	Courtier	Main curator

PHENOTYPIC CHANGE

Physiology (#gephebase-summary-title)	Trait Category		
Pathogen resistance (parasitic wasp) (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait=Pathogen resistance (parasitic wasp)#gephebase-summary-title)	Trait		
Drosophila melanogaster - resistant	Trait State in Taxon A		
Drosophila melanogaster - lost the resistance	Trait State in Taxon B		
Taxon A	Ancestral State		
Intraspecific (#gephebase-summary-title)	Taxonomic Status		
Drosophila melanogaster (#gephebase-summary-title)	Taxon A	Drosophila melanogaster (#gephebase-summary-title)	Taxon B
fruit fly	Latin Name	fruit fly	Latin Name
Sophophora melanogaster; fruit fly; Drosophila melanogaster Meigen, 1830; Sophophora melanogaster (Meigen, 1830); Drosophila melangaster	Common Name	Sophophora melanogaster; fruit fly; Drosophila melanogaster Meigen, 1830; Sophophora melanogaster (Meigen, 1830); Drosophila melangaster	Common Name
species	Synonyms	species	Synonyms
cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Protostomia; Ecdysozoa; Panarthropoda; Arthropoda; Mandibulata; Pancrustacea; Hexapoda; Insecta; Dicondylia; Pterygota; Neoptera; Holometabola; Diptera; Brachycera; Muscomorpha; Eremoneura; Cyclorrhapha; Schizophora; Acalyptratae; Ephydroidea; Drosophilidae; Drosophilinae; Drosophilini; Drosophila; Sophophora; melanogaster group; melanogaster subgroup	Lineage	cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Protostomia; Ecdysozoa; Panarthropoda; Arthropoda; Mandibulata; Pancrustacea; Hexapoda; Insecta; Dicondylia; Pterygota; Neoptera; Holometabola; Diptera; Brachycera; Muscomorpha; Eremoneura; Cyclorrhapha; Schizophora; Acalyptratae; Ephydroidea; Drosophilidae; Drosophilinae; Drosophilini; Drosophila; Sophophora; melanogaster group; melanogaster subgroup	Lineage
melanogaster subgroup () - (Rank: species subgroup) (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=32351)	Parent	melanogaster subgroup () - (Rank: species subgroup) (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=32351)	Parent
7227 (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=7227)	NCBI Taxonomy ID	7227 (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=7227)	NCBI Taxonomy ID
No	is Taxon A an Intraspecies?	No	is Taxon B an Intraspecies?

GENOTYPIC CHANGE

lectin-24A	Generic Gene Name	Q9VQU4 (http://www.uniprot.org/uniprot/Q9VQU4)	UniProtKB Drosophila melanogaster
AC 005149A; AC005149a; CG3410; Dmel\CG3410; lectin-24A-RA; Dmel_LCG3410	Synonyms	()	GenebankID or UniProtKB
7227.FBpp0077228 (http://string-db.org/newstring.cgi/show_network_section.pl?identifier=7227.FBpp0077228)	String		
-	Sequence Similarities		
GO:0030246 : carbohydrate binding (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0030246)	GO - Molecular Function		
GO:0005534 : galactose binding (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005534)	GO - Biological Process		
GO:0016339 : calcium-dependent cell-cell adhesion via plasma membrane cell adhesion			

molecules (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0016339>)

GO:0043152 : induction of bacterial agglutination

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0043152>)

GO - Cellular Component

GO:0005576 : extracellular region (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005576>)

GO:0009897 : external side of plasma membrane

(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0009897>)

Presumptive Null

Yes (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Presumptive Null=~Yes^#gephebase-summary-title>)

Molecular Type

Coding (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Molecular Type=~Coding^#gephebase-summary-title>)

Aberration Type

SNP (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Aberration Type=~SNP^#gephebase-summary-title>)

SNP Coding Change

Nonsense

Molecular Details of the Mutation

F217 >STOP - point mutation that introduces a premature stop codon

Experimental Evidence

Linkage Mapping (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Experimental Evidence=~Linkage Mapping^#gephebase-summary-title>)

	Taxon A	Taxon B	Position
Codon	-	-	-
Amino-acid	Phe	STP	254

Main Reference

Recurrent loss of an immunity gene that protects *Drosophila* against a major natural parasite . (2022) (<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/00000000.000050>)

Authors

Arunkumar Ramesh; Zhou Shuyu Olivia; Day Jonathan P; Bakare Sherifat; Pitton Simone; Hsing Chi-Yun; O'Boyle Sinead; Pascual-Gil Juan; Clark Belinda; Chandler Rachael J

Abstract

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Additional References

RELATED GEPHE

Related Genes

15 (18-wheeler, CG8492, Dipteracin, Drosomycin-like 5, Ge-1, GNBP1, GNBP2, Immune deficiency, pastrel, PGRP-LC, ref(2)P, SR-CII, Tehao, Ubiquitin conjugating enzyme E2H (Ubc-E2H), CHKov1) (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Taxon ID=~7227^/and+Trait=Pathogen resistance/and+groupHaplotypes=true#gephebase-summary-title>)

Related Haplotypes

4 (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Gene Gephebase=~Lectin-24A^/and+Taxon ID=~7227^/or+Gene Gephebase=~Lectin-24A^/and+Taxon ID=~7227^#gephebase-summary-title>)

EXTERNAL LINKS

COMMENTS

Lectin-24A is important in the immune response that protects fruit flies against one of their main natural enemies—parasitic wasps. This immune defiance appears to be costly. Many flies carry mutated copies of this gene that are no longer functional. @BioRxiv @CRISPR