

## GEPHE SUMMARY

Ha_BtR ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Gene+Gephebase+Ha_BtR+Gephebase-summary-title">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Gene+Gephebase+Ha_BtR+Gephebase-summary-title</a> )	Gephebase Gene	GP00000431	GepheID
Published	Entry Status	Martin	Main curator

## PHENOTYPIC CHANGE

Physiology ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait+Category+Physiology+Gephebase-summary-title">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait+Category+Physiology+Gephebase-summary-title</a> )	Trait Category		
Xenobiotic resistance (insecticide; Bt Cry1Ac toxin) ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait+Xenobiotic+resistance+(insecticide;+Bt+Cry1Ac+toxin)+Gephebase-summary-title">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait+Xenobiotic+resistance+(insecticide;+Bt+Cry1Ac+toxin)+Gephebase-summary-title</a> )	Trait		
Helicoverpa armigera - Bt-Cry1Ac susceptible	Trait State in Taxon A		
Helicoverpa armigera - Bt-Cry1Ac resistant	Trait State in Taxon B		
Taxon A	Ancestral State		
Intraspecific ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxonomic+Status+Intraspecific+Gephebase-summary-title">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxonomic+Status+Intraspecific+Gephebase-summary-title</a> )	Taxonomic Status		
	Taxon A		Taxon B
Helicoverpa armigera ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon+and+Synonyms+Helicoverpa+armigera+Gephebase-summary-title">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon+and+Synonyms+Helicoverpa+armigera+Gephebase-summary-title</a> )	Latin Name	Helicoverpa armigera ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon+and+Synonyms+Helicoverpa+armigera+Gephebase-summary-title">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon+and+Synonyms+Helicoverpa+armigera+Gephebase-summary-title</a> )	Latin Name
cotton bollworm	Common Name	cotton bollworm	Common Name
Heliothis (Helicoverpa) armigera; Heliothis armigera; cotton bollworm; American bollworm; corn ear worm; scarce bordered straw; tobacco budworm; Helicoverpa armigera (Hubner, 1808)	Synonyms	Heliothis (Helicoverpa) armigera; Heliothis armigera; cotton bollworm; American bollworm; corn ear worm; scarce bordered straw; tobacco budworm; Helicoverpa armigera (Hubner, 1808)	Synonyms
species	Rank	species	Rank
cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Protostomia; Ecdysozoa; Panarthropoda; Arthropoda; Mandibulata; Pancrustacea; Hexapoda; Insecta; Dicondylia; Pterygota; Neoptera; Holometabola; Amphimesenoptera; Lepidoptera; Glossata; Neolepidoptera; Heteroneura; Ditrysia; Obtectomera; Noctuoidea; Noctuidae; Heliothinae; Helicoverpa	Lineage	cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Protostomia; Ecdysozoa; Panarthropoda; Arthropoda; Mandibulata; Pancrustacea; Hexapoda; Insecta; Dicondylia; Pterygota; Neoptera; Holometabola; Amphimesenoptera; Lepidoptera; Glossata; Neolepidoptera; Heteroneura; Ditrysia; Obtectomera; Noctuoidea; Noctuidae; Heliothinae; Helicoverpa	Lineage
Helicoverpa () - (Rank: genus) ( <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=7112">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=7112</a> )	Parent	Helicoverpa () - (Rank: genus) ( <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=7112">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=7112</a> )	Parent
29058 ( <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=29058">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=29058</a> )	NCBI Taxonomy ID	29058 ( <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=29058">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=29058</a> )	NCBI Taxonomy ID
No	is Taxon A an Intraspecies?	No	is Taxon B an Intraspecies?

## GENOTYPIC CHANGE

ABCA2	Generic Gene Name	A0A0S0G7V0 ( <a href="http://www.uniprot.org/uniprot/A0A0S0G7V0">http://www.uniprot.org/uniprot/A0A0S0G7V0</a> )	UniProtKB Helicoverpa armigera
-	Synonyms		GenebankID or UniProtKB
-	String		
-	Sequence Similarities		
-	GO - Molecular Function		
GO:0005524 : ATP binding ( <a href="https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005524">https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005524</a> )			
GO:0042626 : ATPase activity, coupled to transmembrane movement of substances ( <a href="https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0042626">https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0042626</a> )			
-	GO - Biological Process		

GO:0016021 : integral component of membrane  
(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0016021>)

Yes ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Presumptive+Null=~Yes^#gephebase-summary-title">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Presumptive Null=~Yes^#gephebase-summary-title</a> )	Presumptive Null
Coding ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Molecular+Type=~Coding^#gephebase-summary-title">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Molecular Type=~Coding^#gephebase-summary-title</a> )	Molecular Type
Insertion ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Aberration+Type=~Insertion^#gephebase-summary-title">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Aberration Type=~Insertion^#gephebase-summary-title</a> )	Aberration Type
1-10 kb	Insertion Size
Insertion of a DNA transposon	Molecular Details of the Mutation
Candidate Gene ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Experimental+Evidence=~Candidate+Gene^#gephebase-summary-title">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Experimental Evidence=~Candidate Gene^#gephebase-summary-title</a> )	Experimental Evidence
Diverse cadherin mutations conferring resistance to <i>Bacillus thuringiensis</i> toxin Cry1Ac in <i>Helicoverpa armigera</i> . (2010) ( <a href="https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/20079435">https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/20079435</a> )	Main Reference
Zhao J; Jin L; Yang Y; Wu Y	Authors
Transgenic cotton expressing <i>Bacillus thuringiensis</i> (Bt) toxins has been widely adopted to control some key lepidopteran pests including the bollworm <i>Helicoverpa armigera</i> . Evolution of resistance to Bt cotton by target pests is a major threat to the continued success of Bt cotton. Previous results revealed 3 null alleles (r1-r3) of a cadherin gene (Ha_BtR) conferring Cry1Ac resistance in <i>H. armigera</i> . An F(1) screen of 123 single-pair families was conducted between a Cry1Ac-resistant strain (the SCD-r1 strain, homozygous for the r1 allele of Ha_BtR) and field-derived insects from Jiangpu population (Jiangsu province, China) in 2008. Five new null alleles of Ha_BtR (r4-r8) were identified in six candidate single-pair families. These null alleles were created through either an insertion or a point mutation. Interestingly, intact alleles of Ha_BtR were found in two field-derived insects from another two candidate single-pair families. It suggests that these two field-derived insects may carry novel resistance alleles of Ha_BtR, with missense mutations resulting in a non-functional cadherin protein, or a major dominant mutation at a locus other than cadherin. The resistance allele frequency of Ha_BtR was detected at an appreciable level (0.024) in the Jiangpu population of <i>H. armigera</i> in 2008. Together with previous findings, a total of eight different resistance alleles of Ha_BtR were identified from three Chinese strains of <i>H. armigera</i> . Mutational diversity of Ha_BtR could impair DNA screening for Bt resistance allele frequency in the field, and an F(1) screen should be used routinely for monitoring cadherin-based resistance allele frequencies in <i>H. armigera</i> .	Abstract
2010 Elsevier Ltd. All rights reserved.	
Identification and molecular detection of a deletion mutation responsible for a truncated cadherin of <i>Helicoverpa armigera</i> . (2006) ( <a href="https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/16935222">https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/16935222</a> )	Additional References

## RELATED GEPHE

6 (ABCA2, Aminopeptidase N (APN), cadherin, CYP337B3, para (kdr), tetraspanin) ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Taxon+ID=~29058^/and+Trait=Xenobiotic+resistance/and+groupHaplotypes=true#gephebase-summary-title">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Taxon ID=~29058^/and+Trait=Xenobiotic resistance/and+groupHaplotypes=true#gephebase-summary-title</a> )	Related Genes
7 ( <a href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Gene+Gephebase=~Ha_BtR^/and+Taxon+ID=~29058^/or+Gene+Gephebase=~Ha_BtR^/and+Taxon+ID=~29058^#gephebase-summary-title">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Gene Gephebase=~Ha_BtR^/and+Taxon ID=~29058^/or+Gene Gephebase=~Ha_BtR^/and+Taxon ID=~29058^#gephebase-summary-title</a> )	Related Haplotypes

## EXTERNAL LINKS

## COMMENTS

@TE Parallelism: repeated loss-of-function