

GEPHE SUMMARY

MC1R (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+GeneGephebase=~MC1R^#gephebase-summary-title)	Gephebase Gene	GP00000578	GepheID
	Entry Status	Martin	Main curator
	Published		

PHENOTYPIC CHANGE

Morphology (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+TraitCategory=~Morphology^#gephebase-summary-title)		Trait Category	
Coloration (coat) (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait=~Coloration(coat)^#gephebase-summary-title)		Trait	
Chaetodipus intermedius		Trait State in Taxon A	
Chaetodipus intermedius		Trait State in Taxon B	
Taxon A		Ancestral State	
Intraspecific (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+TaxonomicStatus=~Intraspecific^#gephebase-summary-title)		Taxonomic Status	
Taxon A		Taxon B	
Chaetodipus intermedius (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon+and+Synonyms=~Chaetodipusintermedius^#gephebase-summary-title)		Chaetodipus intermedius (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon+and+Synonyms=~Chaetodipusintermedius^#gephebase-summary-title)	
rock pocket mouse		rock pocket mouse	
rock pocket mouse		rock pocket mouse	
species		species	
cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Deuterostomia; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Gnathostomata; Teleostomi; Euteleostomi; Sarcopterygii; Dipnotetrapodomorpha; Tetrapoda; Amniota; Mammalia; Theria; Eutheria; Boreoeutheria; Euarchontoglires; Glires; Rodentia; Castorimorpha; Heteromyidae; Perognathinae; Chaetodipus		cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Deuterostomia; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Gnathostomata; Teleostomi; Euteleostomi; Sarcopterygii; Dipnotetrapodomorpha; Tetrapoda; Amniota; Mammalia; Theria; Eutheria; Boreoeutheria; Euarchontoglires; Glires; Rodentia; Castorimorpha; Heteromyidae; Perognathinae; Chaetodipus	
Chaetodipus (coarse-haired pocket mice) - (Rank: genus) (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=38664)		Chaetodipus (coarse-haired pocket mice) - (Rank: genus) (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=38664)	
38666 (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=38666)		38666 (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=38666)	
No		No	

GENOTYPIC CHANGE

MC1R	Generic Gene Name	UniProtKB Homo sapiens
	Synonyms	Q01726 (http://www.uniprot.org/uniprot/Q01726)
	String	GenebankID or UniProtKB
CMM5; MSH-R; SHEP2; MSHR		
9606.ENSPP00000451605 (http://string-db.org/newstring.cgi/show_network_section.pl?identifier=9606.ENSPP00000451605)		
Belongs to the G-protein coupled receptor 1 family.		
GO:0008528 : G protein-coupled peptide receptor activity (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0008528)		
GO:0004977 : melanocortin receptor activity (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0004977)		
GO:0004980 : melanocyte-stimulating hormone receptor activity (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0004980)		

GO:0031625 : ubiquitin protein ligase binding
(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0031625>)

GO - Biological Process

GO:0007275 : multicellular organism development
(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0007275>)
GO:0045944 : positive regulation of transcription by RNA polymerase II
(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0045944>)
GO:0042438 : melanin biosynthetic process
(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0042438>)
GO:0043473 : pigmentation (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0043473>)
GO:0007186 : G protein-coupled receptor signaling pathway
(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0007186>)
GO:0051897 : positive regulation of protein kinase B signaling
(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0051897>)
GO:0019233 : sensory perception of pain
(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0019233>)
GO:0007189 : adenylate cyclase-activating G protein-coupled receptor signaling pathway
(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0007189>)
GO:0035556 : intracellular signal transduction
(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0035556>)
GO:0007187 : G protein-coupled receptor signaling pathway, coupled to cyclic nucleotide second messenger (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0007187>)
GO:0032720 : negative regulation of tumor necrosis factor production
(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0032720>)
GO:0010739 : positive regulation of protein kinase A signaling
(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0010739>)
GO:0090037 : positive regulation of protein kinase C signaling
(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0090037>)
GO:0009650 : UV protection (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0009650>)
GO:0070914 : UV-damage excision repair
(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0070914>)

GO - Cellular Component

GO:0005886 : plasma membrane (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005886>)
GO:0005887 : integral component of plasma membrane
(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005887>)

No (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Presumptive Null=~No^#gephebase-summary-title>)

Coding (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Molecular Type=~Coding^#gephebase-summary-title>)

SNP (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Aberration Type=~SNP^#gephebase-summary-title>)

Nonsynonymous

R160W

Candidate Gene (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Experimental Evidence=~Candidate Gene^#gephebase-summary-title>)

Presumptive Null

Molecular Type

Aberration Type

SNP Coding Change

Molecular Details of the Mutation

Experimental Evidence

	Taxon A	Taxon B	Position
Codon	-	-	-
Amino-acid	-	-	-

The genetic basis of adaptive melanism in pocket mice. (2003) (<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/12704245>)

Nachman MW; Hoekstra HE; D'Agostino SL

Main Reference

Authors

Abstract

Identifying the genes underlying adaptation is a major challenge in evolutionary biology. Here, we describe the molecular changes underlying adaptive coat color variation in a natural population of rock pocket mice, *Chaetodipus intermedius*. Rock pocket mice are generally light-colored and live on light-colored rocks. However, populations of dark (melanic) mice are found on dark lava, and this concealing coloration provides protection from avian and mammalian predators. We conducted association studies by using markers in candidate pigmentation genes and discovered four mutations in the melanocortin-1-receptor gene, *Mclr*, that seem to be responsible for adaptive melanism in one population of lava-dwelling pocket mice. Interestingly, another melanic population of these mice on a different lava flow shows no association with *Mclr* mutations, indicating that adaptive dark color has evolved independently in this species through changes at different genes.

Additional References

RELATED GEPHE

No matches found.

3 (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Gene Gephebase=~MC1R^/and+Taxon ID=~38666^/or+Gene Gephebase=~MC1R^/and+Taxon ID=~38666^#gephebase-summary-title>)

Related Genes

Related Haplotypes

EXTERNAL LINKS

COMMENTS