GEPHE SUMMARY

Gephebase Gene

MC1R (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Gene Gephebase=^MC1R^#gephebase-summary-title)

GepheID

GP00000619

Entry Status

Published

Main curator

Martin

PHENOTYPIC CHANGE

Trait Category

Morphology (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait Category=^Morphology^#gephebase-summary-title)

Trait

Coloration (red hair) (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait=^Coloration (red hair)^#gephebase-summary-title)

Trait State in Taxon A

Homo sapiens

Trait State in Taxon B

Homo sapiens

Ancestral State

Data not curated

Taxonomic Status

Intraspecific (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxonomic Status=^Intraspecific^#gephebase-summary-title)

Taxon A

Latin Name

Homo sapiens (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon and Synonyms=^Homo sapiens^#gephebase-summary-title)

Common Name

human

Synonyms

human; man; Homo sapiens Linnaeus, 1758; Home sapiens; Homo sampiens; Homo sapeins; Homo sapian; Homo sapians; Homo sapien; Homo sapience; Homo sapiense; Homo sapients; Homo sapines; Homo spaiens; Homo spiens; Humo sapiens

Rank

species

Lineage

cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Deuterostomia; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Gnathostomata; Teleostomi; Euteleostomi; Sarcopterygii; Dipnotetrapodomorpha; Tetrapoda; Amniota; Mammalia; Theria; Eutheria; Boreoeutheria; Euarchontoglires; Primates; Haplorrhini; Simiiformes; Catarrhini; Hominoidea; Hominidae; Homininae; Homo

Parent

Homo () - (Rank: genus) (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 9605)

NCBI Taxonomy ID

9606 (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 9606)

is Taxon A an Infraspecies?

No

Taxon B

Latin Name

Homo sapiens (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon and Synonyms=^Homo sapiens^#gephebase-summary-title)

Common Name

human

Synonyms

human; man; Homo sapiens Linnaeus, 1758; Home sapiens; Homo sampiens; Homo sapeins; Homo sapian; Homo sapians; Homo sapien; Homo sapience; Homo sapiense; Homo sapients; Homo sapines; Homo spaiens; Homo spiens; Humo sapiens

Rank

species

Lineage

cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Deuterostomia; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Gnathostomata; Teleostomi; Euteleostomi; Sarcopterygii; Dipnotetrapodomorpha; Tetrapoda; Amniota; Mammalia; Theria; Eutheria; Boreoeutheria; Euarchontoglires; Primates; Haplorrhini; Simiiformes; Catarrhini; Hominoidea; Hominidae; Homininae; Homo

Parent

Homo () - (Rank: genus) (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 9605)

NCBI Taxonomy ID

9606 (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 9606)

is Taxon B an Infraspecies?

No

GENOTYPIC CHANGE

Generic Gene Name

MC1R

Synonyms

CMM5; MSH-R; SHEP2; MSHR

String

9606.ENSP00000451605 (http://string-db.org/newstring_cgi/show_network_section.pl?identifier=9606.ENSP00000451605)

Sequence Similarities

Belongs to the G-protein coupled receptor 1 family.

GO - Molecular Function

GO:0008528 : G protein-coupled peptide receptor activity (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0008528)
GO:0004977 : melanocortin receptor activity (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0004977)

UniProtKB Homo sapiens

Q01726 (http://www.uniprot.org/uniprot/Q01726)

GenebankID or UniProtKB

NP_002377 (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/nuccore/NP_002377)

GO:0004980 : melanocyte-stimulating hormone receptor activity
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0004980)
GO:0031625 : ubiquitin protein ligase binding
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0031625)

GO - Biological Process

GO:0007275 : multicellular organism development
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0007275)
GO:0045944 : positive regulation of transcription by RNA polymerase II
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0045944)
GO:0042438 : melanin biosynthetic process
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0042438)
GO:0043473 : pigmentation (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0043473)
GO:0007186 : G protein-coupled receptor signaling pathway
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0007186)
GO:0051897 : positive regulation of protein kinase B signaling
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0051897)
GO:0019233 : sensory perception of pain
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0019233)
GO:0007189 : adenylate cyclase-activating G protein-coupled receptor signaling pathway
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0007189)
GO:0035556 : intracellular signal transduction
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0035556)
GO:0007187 : G protein-coupled receptor signaling pathway, coupled to cyclic nucleotide
second messenger (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0007187)
GO:0032720 : negative regulation of tumor necrosis factor production
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0032720)
GO:0010739 : positive regulation of protein kinase A signaling
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0010739)
GO:0090037 : positive regulation of protein kinase C signaling
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0090037)
GO:0009650 : UV protection (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0009650)
GO:0070914 : UV-damage excision repair
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0070914)

GO - Cellular Component

GO:0005886 : plasma membrane (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005886)
GO:0005887 : integral component of plasma membrane
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005887)

Presumptive Null

No (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Presumptive Null=^No^#gephebase-summary-title)

Molecular Type

Coding (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Molecular Type=^Coding^#gephebase-summary-title)

Aberration Type

SNP (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Aberration Type=^SNP^#gephebase-summary-title)

SNP Coding Change

Nonsynonymous

Molecular Details of the Mutation

Asp84Glu

Experimental Evidence

Association Mapping (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Experimental Evidence=^Association Mapping^#gephebase-summary-title)

	Taxon A	Taxon B	Position
Codon	-	-	-
Amino-acid	-	-	-

Main Reference

Genetic determinants of hair, eye and skin pigmentation in Europeans. (2007) (https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/17952075)

Authors

Sulem P; Gudbjartsson DF; Stacey SN; Helgason A; Rafnar T; Magnusson KP; Manolescu A; Karason A; Palsson A; Thorleifsson G; Jakobsdottir M; Steinberg S; PÃilsson S; Jonasson F; Sigurgeirsson B; Thorisdottir K; Ragnarsson R; Benediktsdottir KR; Aben KK; Kiemeney LA; Olafsson JH; Gulcher J; Kong A; Thorsteinsdottir U; Stefansson K

Abstract

Hair, skin and eye colors are highly heritable and visible traits in humans. We carried out a genome-wide association scan for variants associated with hair and eye pigmentation, skin sensitivity to sun and freckling among 2,986 Icelanders. We then tested the most closely associated SNPs from six regions--four not previously implicated in the normal variation of human pigmentation--and replicated their association in a second sample of 2,718 Icelanders and a sample of 1,214 Dutch. The SNPs from all six regions met the criteria for genome-wide significance. A variant in SLC24A4 is associated with eye and hair color, a variant near KITLG is associated with hair color, two coding variants in TYR are associated with eye color and freckles, and a variant on 6p25.3 is associated with freckles. The fifth region provided refinements to a previously reported association in OCA2, and the sixth encompasses previously described variants in MC1R.

Additional References

A genome-wide association study identifies novel alleles associated with hair color and skin pigmentation. (2008) (https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/18483556)

RELATED GEPHE

Related Genes

14 (Agouti (ASIP), EGFR, EIF2S2, GSS (glutathione synthetase), IRF4, Kit ligand, MFSD12, Oca2, OPRM1, SLC24A5 (NCKX5), SLC45A2=MATP, TPCN2, tyrosinase (TYR),

tyrosinase-related protein 1 (TYRP1)) (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Taxon ID=^9606^/and+Trait=Coloration/and+groupHaplotypes=true#gephebase-summary-title)

Related Haplotypes

12 (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Gene Gephebase=^MC1R^/and+Taxon ID=^9606^/or+Gene Gephebase=^MC1R^/and+Taxon ID=^9606^#gephebase-summary-title)

EXTERNAL LINKS

COMMENTS