GEPHE SUMMARY

Gephebase Gene

Microphtalmia-associated transcription factor (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Gene Gephebase=^Microphtalmia-associated transcription factor^#gephebase-summary-title)

Entry Status

Published

GepheID

GP00000658

Main curator

Martin

PHENOTYPIC CHANGE

Trait Category

Morphology (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait Category=^Morphology^#gephebase-summary-title)

Trait

Coloration (coat) (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait=^Coloration (coat)^#gephebase-summary-title)

Trait State in Taxon A

Equus caballus

Trait State in Taxon B

Equus caballus - splashed white phenotypes

Ancestral State

Taxon A

Taxonomic Status

Domesticated (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxonomic Status=^Domesticated^#gephebase-summary-title)

Taxon A

Latin Name

Equus caballus (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon and Synonyms=^Equus caballus^#gephebase-summary-title)

Common Name

horse

Synonyms

Equus przewalskii f. caballus; Equus przewalskii forma caballus; horse; domestic horse; equine; Equus caballus Linnaeus, 1758

Rank

species

Lineage

cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Deuterostomia; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Gnathostomata; Teleostomi; Euteleostomi; Sarcopterygii; Dipnotetrapodomorpha; Tetrapoda; Amniota; Mammalia; Theria; Eutheria; Boreoeutheria; Laurasiatheria; Perissodactyla; Equidae; Equus; Equus

Parent

Equus () - (Rank: subgenus) (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 35510)

NCBI Taxonomy ID

9796 (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 9796)

is Taxon A an Infraspecies?

No

Taxon B

Latin Name

Equus caballus (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon and Synonyms=^Equus caballus^#gephebase-summary-title)

Common Name

horse

Synonyms

Equus przewalskii f. caballus; Equus przewalskii forma caballus; horse; domestic horse; equine; Equus caballus Linnaeus, 1758

Rank

species

Lineage

cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Deuterostomia; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Gnathostomata; Teleostomi; Euteleostomi; Sarcopterygii; Dipnotetrapodomorpha; Tetrapoda; Amniota; Mammalia; Theria; Eutheria; Boreoeutheria; Laurasiatheria; Perissodactyla; Equidae; Equus; Equus

Parent

Equus () - (Rank: subgenus) (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 35510)

NCBI Taxonomy ID

9796 (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id= 9796)

is Taxon B an Infraspecies?

Yes

Taxon B Description

-

GENOTYPIC CHANGE

Generic Gene Name

Mitf

Synonyms

Wh; bw; mi; vit; BCC2; Bhlhe32; Gsfbcc2; Vitiligo; Bw; Mi; Vit

String

10090.ENSMUSP00000044938 (http://string-db.org/newstring_cgi/show_network_section.pl?identifier=10090.ENSMUSP00000044938)

Sequence Similarities

Belongs to the MiT/TFE family.

GO - Molecular Function

GO:0046983 : protein dimerization activity (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0046983)
GO:0003700 : DNA-binding transcription factor activity

UniProtKB Mus musculus

Q08874 (http://www.uniprot.org/uniprot/Q08874)

GenebankID or UniProtKB

()

(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0003700)
GO:0043565 : sequence-specific DNA binding
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0043565)
GO:0003677 : DNA binding (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0003677)
GO:0003682 : chromatin binding (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0003682)
GO:0000981 : DNA-binding transcription factor activity, RNA polymerase II-specific
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0000981)
GO:0001077 : proximal promoter DNA-binding transcription activator activity, RNA
polymerase II-specific (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0001077)
GO:0000978 : RNA polymerase II proximal promoter sequence-specific DNA binding
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0000978)
GO:0070888 : E-box binding (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0070888)
GO:0003705 : transcription factor activity, RNA polymerase II distal enhancer sequence-
specific binding (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0003705)

GO - Biological Process

GO:0043066 : negative regulation of apoptotic process
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0043066)
GO:0045944 : positive regulation of transcription by RNA polymerase II
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0045944)
GO:0006357 : regulation of transcription by RNA polymerase II
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0006357)
GO:0006355 : regulation of transcription, DNA-templated
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0006355)
GO:0030154 : cell differentiation (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0030154)
GO:0043473 : pigmentation (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0043473)
GO:0000122 : negative regulation of transcription by RNA polymerase II
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0000122)
GO:0045893 : positive regulation of transcription, DNA-templated
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0045893)
GO:0010628 : positive regulation of gene expression
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0010628)
GO:0006351 : transcription, DNA-templated
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0006351)
GO:0045165 : cell fate commitment (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0045165)
GO:0010468 : regulation of gene expression
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0010468)
GO:0030318 : melanocyte differentiation
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0030318)
GO:0043010 : camera-type eye development
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0043010)
GO:0030316 : osteoclast differentiation
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0030316)
GO:0042127 : regulation of cell proliferation
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0042127)
GO:0046849 : bone remodeling (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0046849)
GO:0044336 : canonical Wnt signaling pathway involved in negative regulation of apoptotic
process (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0044336)
GO:0030336 : negative regulation of cell migration
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0030336)
GO:2000144 : positive regulation of DNA-templated transcription, initiation
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:2000144)
GO:0065003 : protein-containing complex assembly
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0065003)
GO:0045670 : regulation of osteoclast differentiation
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0045670)
GO:2001141 : regulation of RNA biosynthetic process
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:2001141)
GO:0016055 : Wnt signaling pathway
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0016055)

GO - Cellular Component

GO:0005634 : nucleus (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005634)
GO:0032991 : protein-containing complex
(https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0032991)

Presumptive Null

No (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Presumptive Null=^No^#gephebase-summary-title)

Molecular Type

Cis-regulatory (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Molecular Type=^Cis-regulatory^#gephebase-summary-title)

Aberration Type

Insertion (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Aberration Type=^Insertion^#gephebase-summary-title)

Insertion Size

10-99 bp

Molecular Details of the Mutation

11bp insertion in melanocyte-specific promoter; disrupting PAX3 binding site

Experimental Evidence

Candidate Gene (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Experimental Evidence=^Candidate Gene^#gephebase-summary-title)

Main Reference

Mutations in MITF and PAX3 cause "splashed white" and other white spotting phenotypes in horses. (2012) (https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/22511888)

Authors

Hauswirth R; Haase B; Blatter M; Brooks SA; Burger D; DrÃ¶gemÃ¼ller C; Gerber V; Henke D; Janda J; Jude R; Magdesian KG; Matthews JM; Poncet PA; Svansson V; Tozaki T; Wilkinson-White L; Penedo MC; Rieder S; Leeb T

Abstract

During fetal development neural-crest-derived melanoblasts migrate across the entire body surface and differentiate into melanocytes, the pigment-producing cells. Alterations in this precisely regulated process can lead to white spotting patterns. White spotting patterns in horses are a complex trait with a large phenotypic variance ranging from minimal white markings up to completely white horses. The "splashed white" pattern is primarily characterized by an extremely large blaze, often accompanied by extended white markings at the distal limbs and blue eyes. Some, but not all, splashed white horses are deaf. We analyzed a Quarter Horse family segregating for the splashed white coat color. Genome-wide linkage analysis in 31 horses gave a positive LOD score of 1.6 in a region on chromosome 6 containing the PAX3 gene. However, the linkage data were not in agreement with a monogenic inheritance of a single fully penetrant mutation. We sequenced the PAX3 gene and identified a missense mutation in some, but not all, splashed white Quarter Horses. Genome-wide association analysis indicated a potential second signal near MITF. We therefore sequenced the MITF gene and found a 10 bp insertion in the melanocyte-specific promoter. The MITF promoter variant was present in some splashed white Quarter Horses from the studied family, but also in splashed white horses from other horse breeds. Finally, we identified two additional non-synonymous mutations in the MITF gene in unrelated horses with white spotting phenotypes. Thus, several independent mutations in MITF and PAX3 together with known variants in the EDNRB and KIT genes explain a large proportion of horses with the more extreme white spotting phenotypes.

Additional References

RELATED GEPHE

Related Genes

13 (Agouti, Endothelin receptor B, Kit (type III receptor protein-tyrosine kinase), MC1R, MFSD12, Pax3, PMEL17, SLC24A, SLC36A1, SLC45A2=MATP, syntaxin-17, T-box transcription factor (TBX3), TRPM1) (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Taxon ID=^9796^/and+Trait=Coloration/and+groupHaplotypes=true#gephebase-summary-title)

Related Haplotypes

5 (https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Gene Gephebase=^Microphtalmia-associated transcription factor^/and+Taxon ID=^9796^/or+Gene Gephebase=^Microphtalmia-associated transcription factor^/and+Taxon ID=^9796^#gephebase-summary-title)

EXTERNAL LINKS

COMMENTS

@Parallelism https://omia.org/OMIA000214/9796/