

GEPHE SUMMARY

para (kdr) ([https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Gene Gephebase="+para \(kdr\)^#gephebase-summary-title](https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Gene+Gephebase=))

Gephebase Gene GP00000835 GepheID

Entry Status Martin Main curator

Published

PHENOTYPIC CHANGE

Physiology ([https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait Category="+Physiology^#gephebase-summary-title](https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait+Category=))

Trait Category

Xenobiotic resistance (insecticide) ([https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait="+Xenobiotic resistance \(insecticide\)^#gephebase-summary-title](https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Trait=))

Trait

sensitive to pyrethroids

Trait State in Taxon A

resistant to pyrethroids

Trait State in Taxon B

Taxon A

Ancestral State

Intraspecific ([https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxonomic Status="+Intraspecific^#gephebase-summary-title](https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxonomic+Status=))

Taxonomic Status

Taxon A	Latin Name	Taxon B	Latin Name
Helicoverpa zea ( <a +helicoverpa+zea^#gephebase-summary-title"="" href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon+and+Synonyms=">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon and Synonyms="+Helicoverpa zea^#gephebase-summary-title</a> )	Helicoverpa zea	Helicoverpa zea ( <a +helicoverpa+zea^#gephebase-summary-title"="" href="https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon+and+Synonyms=">https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Taxon and Synonyms="+Helicoverpa zea^#gephebase-summary-title</a> )	Helicoverpa zea
corn earworm	Common Name	corn earworm	Common Name
Heliothis zea; corn earworm; bollworm; tomato fruitworm; Helicoverpa zea (Boddie, 1850)	Synonyms	Heliothis zea; corn earworm; bollworm; tomato fruitworm; Helicoverpa zea (Boddie, 1850)	Synonyms
species	Rank	species	Rank
cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Protostomia; Ecdysozoa; Panarthropoda; Arthropoda; Mandibulata; Pancrustacea; Hexapoda; Insecta; Dicondylia; Pterygota; Neoptera; Holometabola; Amphiesmenoptera; Lepidoptera; Glossata; Neolepidoptera; Heteroneura; Ditrysia; Obtectomera; Noctuoidea; Noctuidae; Heliothinae; Helicoverpa	Lineage	cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Protostomia; Ecdysozoa; Panarthropoda; Arthropoda; Mandibulata; Pancrustacea; Hexapoda; Insecta; Dicondylia; Pterygota; Neoptera; Holometabola; Amphiesmenoptera; Lepidoptera; Glossata; Neolepidoptera; Heteroneura; Ditrysia; Obtectomera; Noctuoidea; Noctuidae; Heliothinae; Helicoverpa	Lineage
Helicoverpa () - (Rank: genus) ( <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=7112">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=7112</a> )	Parent	Helicoverpa () - (Rank: genus) ( <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=7112">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=7112</a> )	Parent
7113 ( <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=7113">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=7113</a> )	NCBI Taxonomy ID	7113 ( <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=7113">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=7113</a> )	NCBI Taxonomy ID
No	is Taxon A an Infrappecies?	No	is Taxon B an Infrappecies?

GENOTYPIC CHANGE

para

Generic Gene Name P35500 (<http://www.uniprot.org/uniprot/P35500>) UniProtKB Drosophila melanogaster

Synonyms () GenebankID or UniProtKB

(1)14Da; l(1)ESHS48; lincRNA.S9469; Nav1; Ocd; olfD; par; sbl; sbl-1; Shu; Shudderer

String

7227.FBpp0303597  
([http://string-db.org/newstring.cgi/show\\_network\\_section.pl?identifier=7227.FBpp0303597](http://string-db.org/newstring.cgi/show_network_section.pl?identifier=7227.FBpp0303597))

Sequence Similarities

Belongs to the sodium channel (TC.1.A.1.10) family. Para subfamily.

GO - Molecular Function

GO:0005509 : calcium ion binding (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005509>)

GO:0005244 : voltage-gated ion channel activity (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005244>)

GO:0005248 : voltage-gated sodium channel activity (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005248>)

GO:0005272 : sodium channel activity  
(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005272>)

GO - Biological Process

GO:0045433 : male courtship behavior, veined wing generated song production  
(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0045433>)  
GO:0001666 : response to hypoxia (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0001666>)  
GO:0009612 : response to mechanical stimulus  
(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0009612>)  
GO:0034765 : regulation of ion transmembrane transport  
(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0034765>)  
GO:0035725 : sodium ion transmembrane transport  
(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0035725>)  
GO:0007638 : mechanosensory behavior  
(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0007638>)  
GO:0060078 : regulation of postsynaptic membrane potential  
(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0060078>)

GO - Cellular Component

GO:0005887 : integral component of plasma membrane  
(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0005887>)  
GO:0001518 : voltage-gated sodium channel complex  
(<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/term/GO:0001518>)

Presumptive Null

No (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Presumptive Null=~No^#gephebase-summary-title>)

Molecular Type

Coding (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Molecular Type=~Coding^#gephebase-summary-title>)

Aberration Type

SNP (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Aberration Type=~SNP^#gephebase-summary-title>)

SNP Coding Change

Nonsynonymous

Molecular Details of the Mutation

V421M (=V410M)

Experimental Evidence

Linkage Mapping (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/and+Experimental Evidence=~Linkage Mapping^#gephebase-summary-title>)

	Taxon A	Taxon B	Position
Codon	-	-	-
Amino-acid	-	-	-

Main Reference

The *Helicoverpa zea* (Boddie) (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae) voltage-gated sodium channel and mutations associated with pyrethroid resistance in field-collected adult males. (2010)  
(<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/20362057>)

Authors

Hopkins BW; Pietrantonio PV

Abstract

*Helicoverpa zea* is one of the most costly insect pests of food and fiber crops throughout the Americas. Pyrethroid insecticides are widely applied for its control as they are effective and relatively inexpensive; however, resistance to pyrethroids threatens agricultural systems sustainability because alternative insecticides are often more expensive or less effective. Although pyrethroid resistance has been identified in this pest since 1990, the mechanisms of resistance have not yet been elucidated at the molecular level. Pyrethroids exert their toxicity by prolonging the open state of the voltage-gated sodium channel. Here we report the cDNA sequence of the *H. zea* sodium channel alpha-subunit homologous to the para gene from *Drosophila melanogaster*. In field-collected males which were resistant to cypermethrin as determined by the adult vial test, we identify known resistance-conferring mutations L1029H and V421M, along with two novel mutations at the V421 residue, V421A and V421G. An additional mutation, I951V, may be the first example of a pyrethroid resistance mutation caused by RNA editing. Identification of the sodium channel cDNA sequence will allow for testing hypotheses on target-site resistance for insecticides acting on this channel through modeling and expression studies. Understanding the mechanisms responsible for resistance will greatly improve our ability to identify and predict resistance, as well as preserve susceptibility to pyrethroid insecticides.

Copyright 2010 Elsevier Ltd. All rights reserved.

Additional References

RELATED GEPHE

Related Genes

1 (CYP337B3) (<https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Taxon ID=~7113^/and+Trait=Xenobiotic resistance/and+groupHaplotypes=true#gephebase-summary-title>)

Related Haplotypes

4 ([https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Gene Gephebase=~para \(kdr\)^/and+Taxon ID=~7113^/or+Gene Gephebase=~para \(kdr\)^/and+Taxon ID=~7113^#gephebase-summary-title](https://www.gephebase.org/search-criteria?/or+Gene Gephebase=~para (kdr)^/and+Taxon ID=~7113^/or+Gene Gephebase=~para (kdr)^/and+Taxon ID=~7113^#gephebase-summary-title))

EXTERNAL LINKS

